



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

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Johan Pion, PhD

HAN University of Applied Sciences Nijmegen (NED)

Ghent University (BEL)

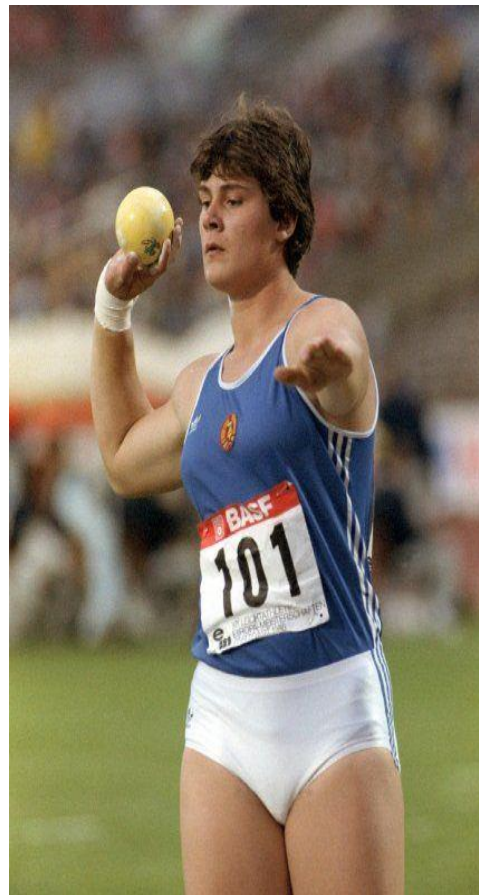
**6<sup>th</sup> World Congress of Racket Sport Science**

# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

A brief history of sports talent research

"The Big Bang TID"

# German Democratic Republic 'State Plan 14-25'



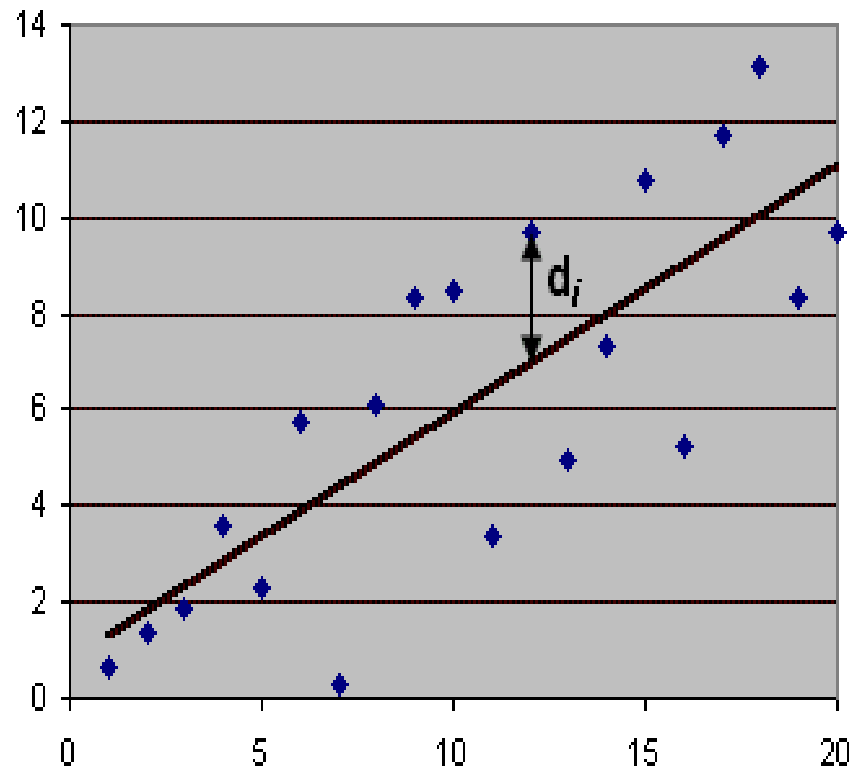


# Wolkow (1974) 'Coach Opinion'





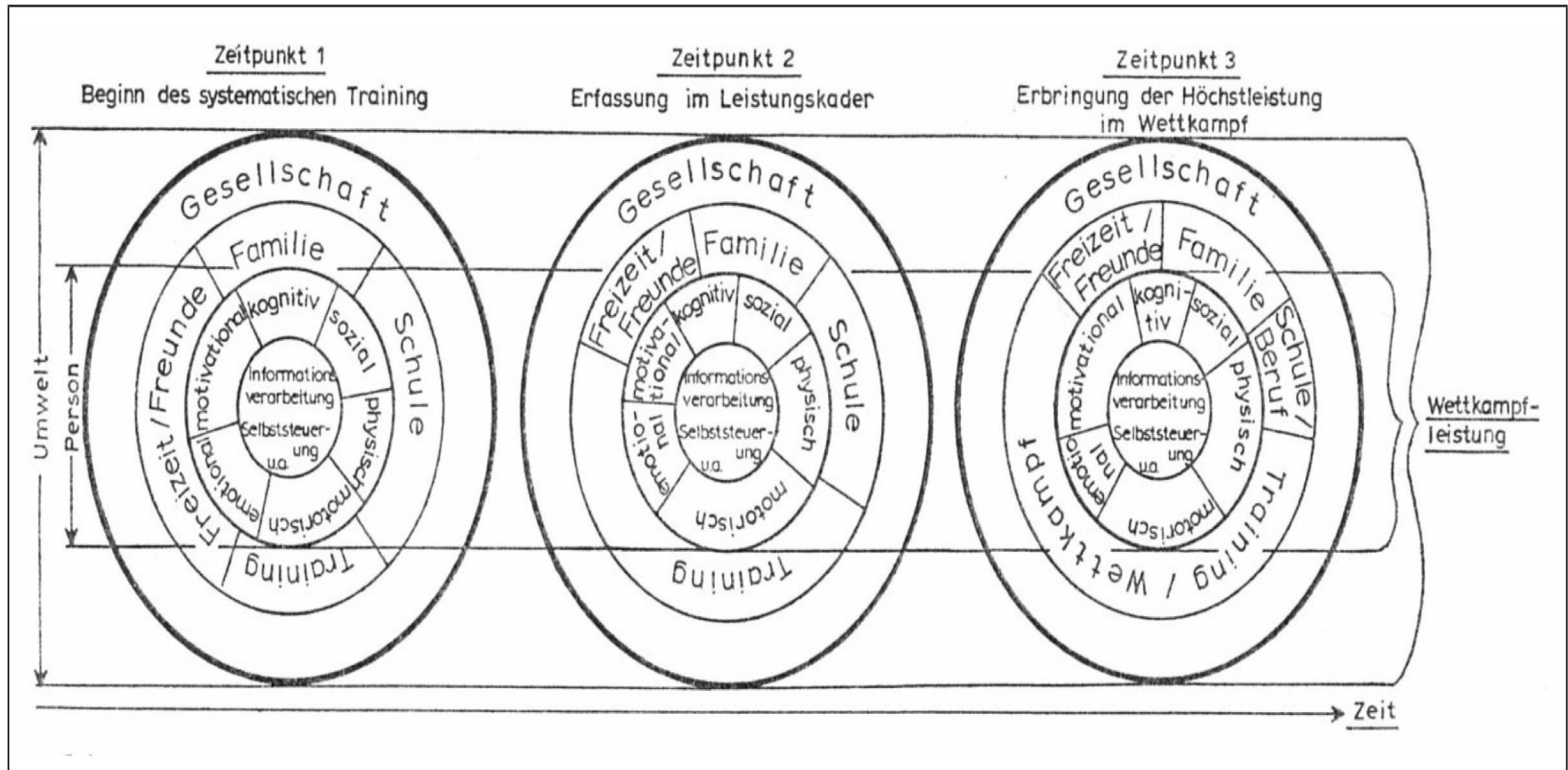
# Bar-Or (1975) 'Statistics - Regression'



# Gimbel(1975) 'Deslected towards recreational sports'



# Gabler & Ruoff (1979) 'Performance Predictors'





# Bloom (1985) 'Retrospective Study'

## Benjamin Bloom (1913-1999)

☞ Educational Psychologist,  
authored: *Taxonomy of Educational Objectives* (1956), *All Our Children Learning* (1980), *Developing Talent in Young People* (1985)

☞ Known for: Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational Objectives

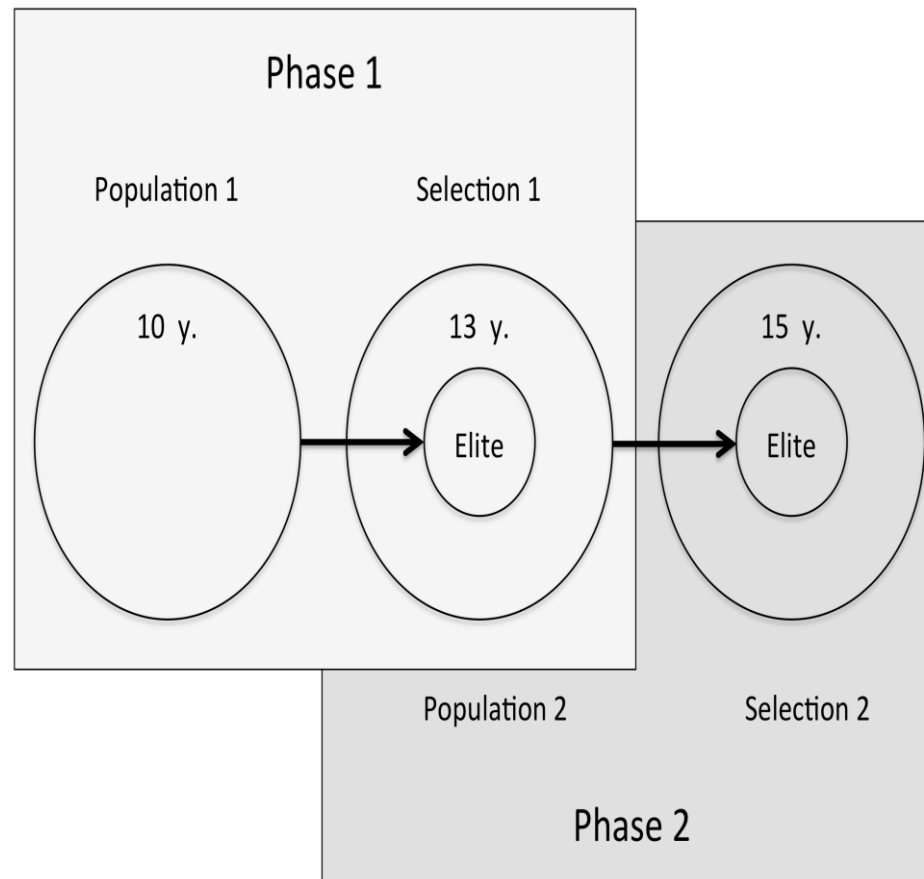
☞ Contributed to: Theory of Mastery Learning



# Australia 'AIS'

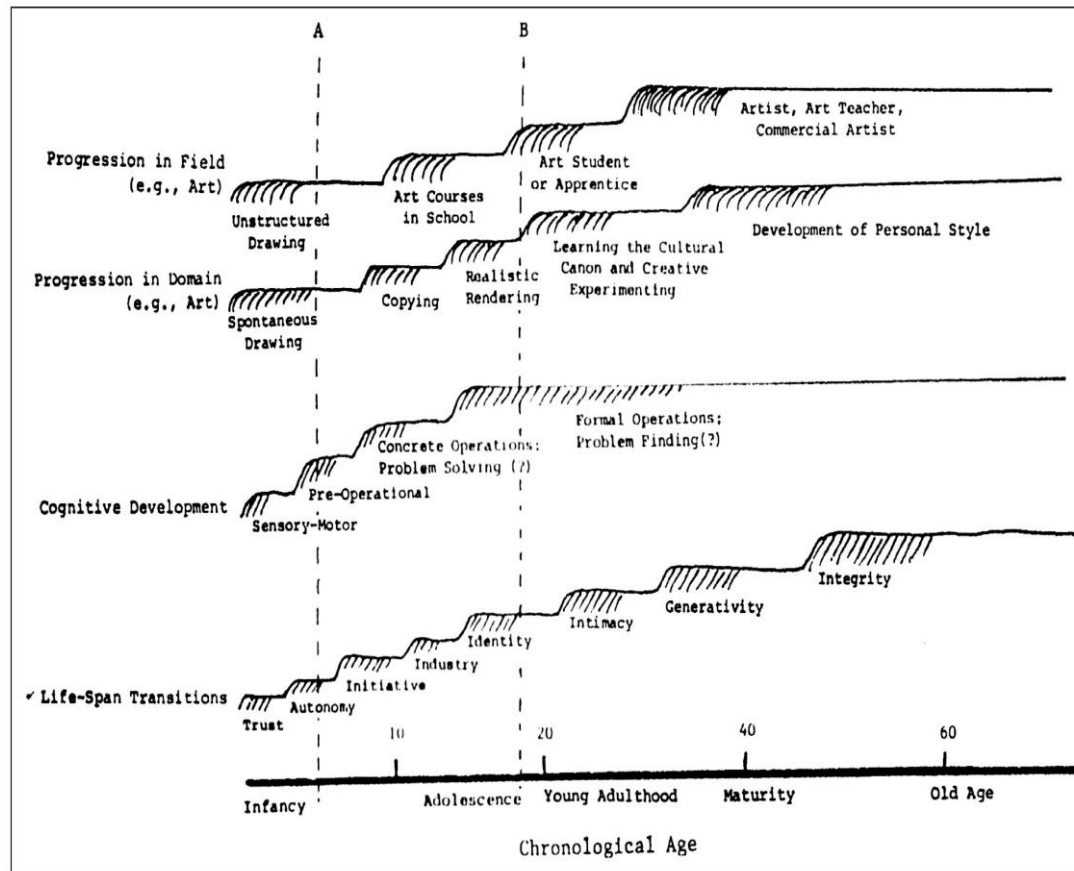


# Règnier et al (1993) 'Sliding Population'

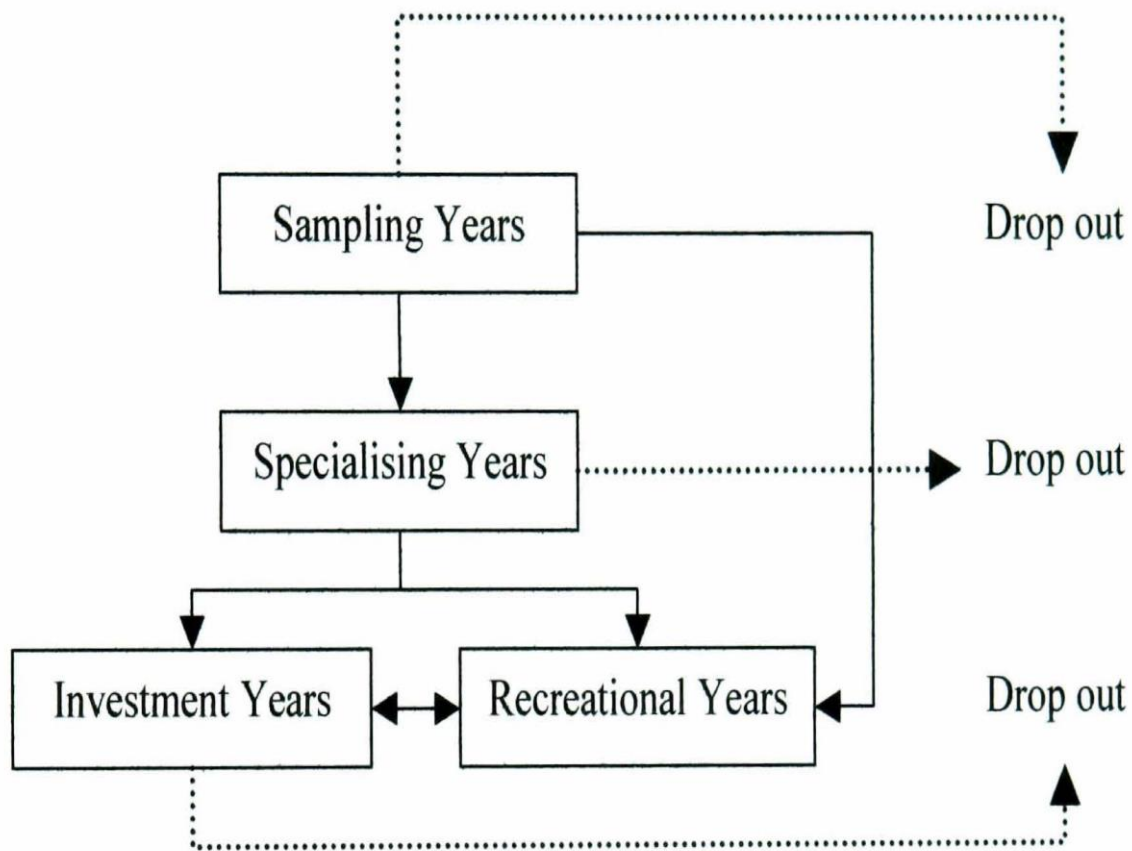




# Csikszentmihalyi (1993) 'Prospective Study'



# Coté (1999) 'Specialising and Sampling'



# China 'Project 111'





# Abbott & Collins (2004) 'Multidimensional concept'

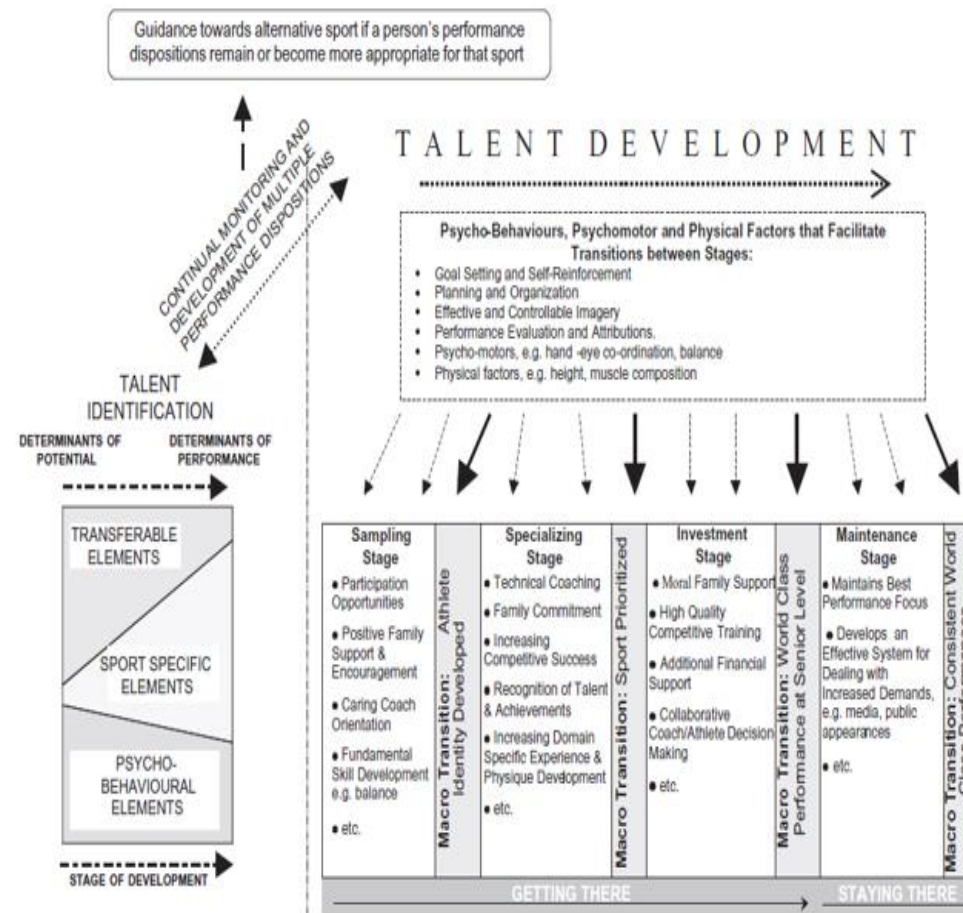
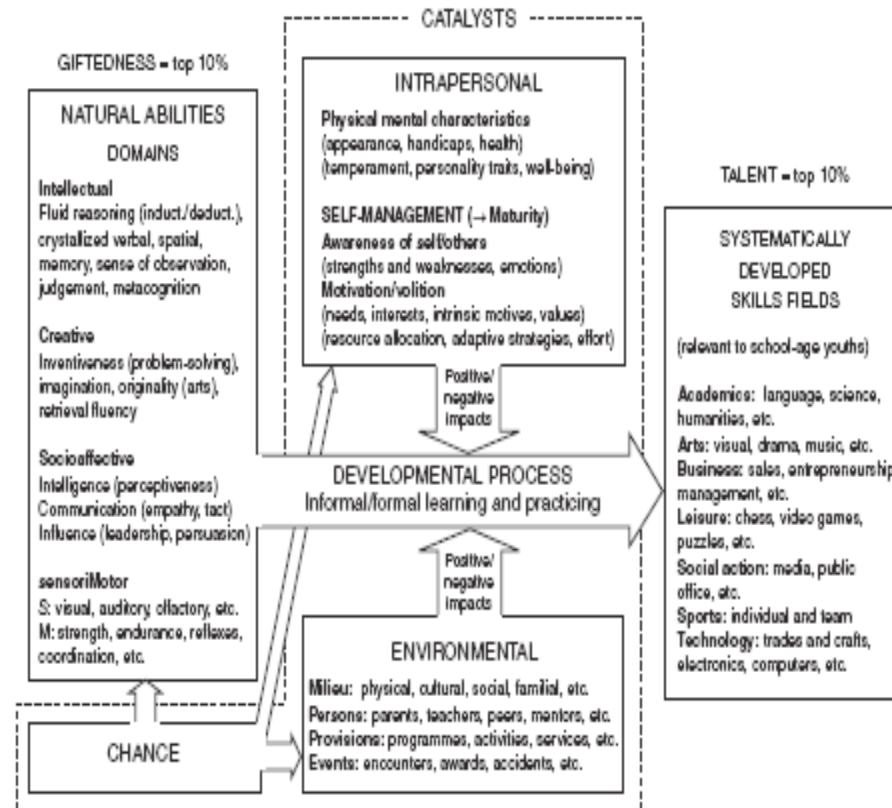


Fig. 2. The role of the psycho-behaviours in facilitating the successful negotiation of developmental transitions within a multidimensional and dynamic concept of talent.

# Gagné (2004) 'Giftedness and Talent'



# Balyi & Hamilton (2004) 'LTAD'

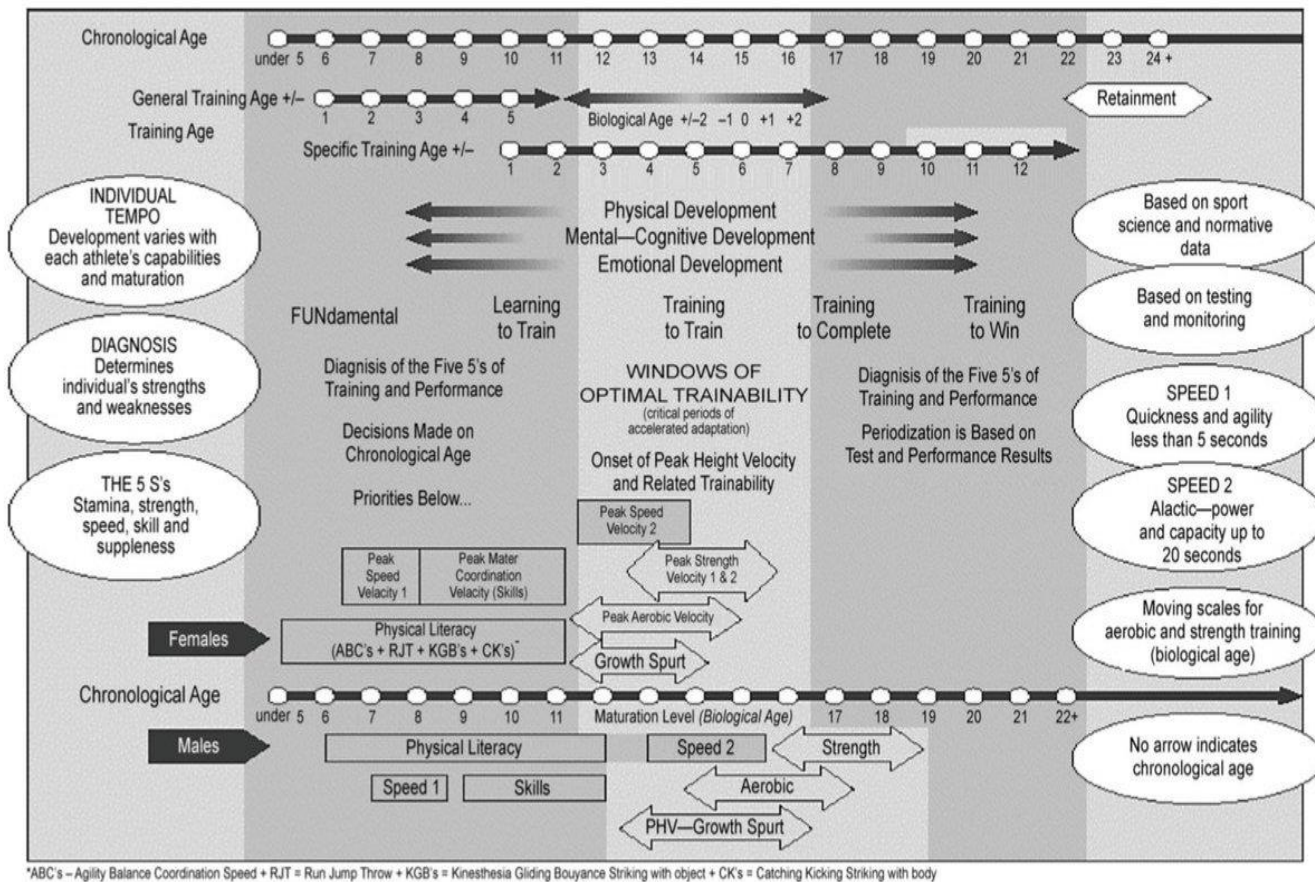
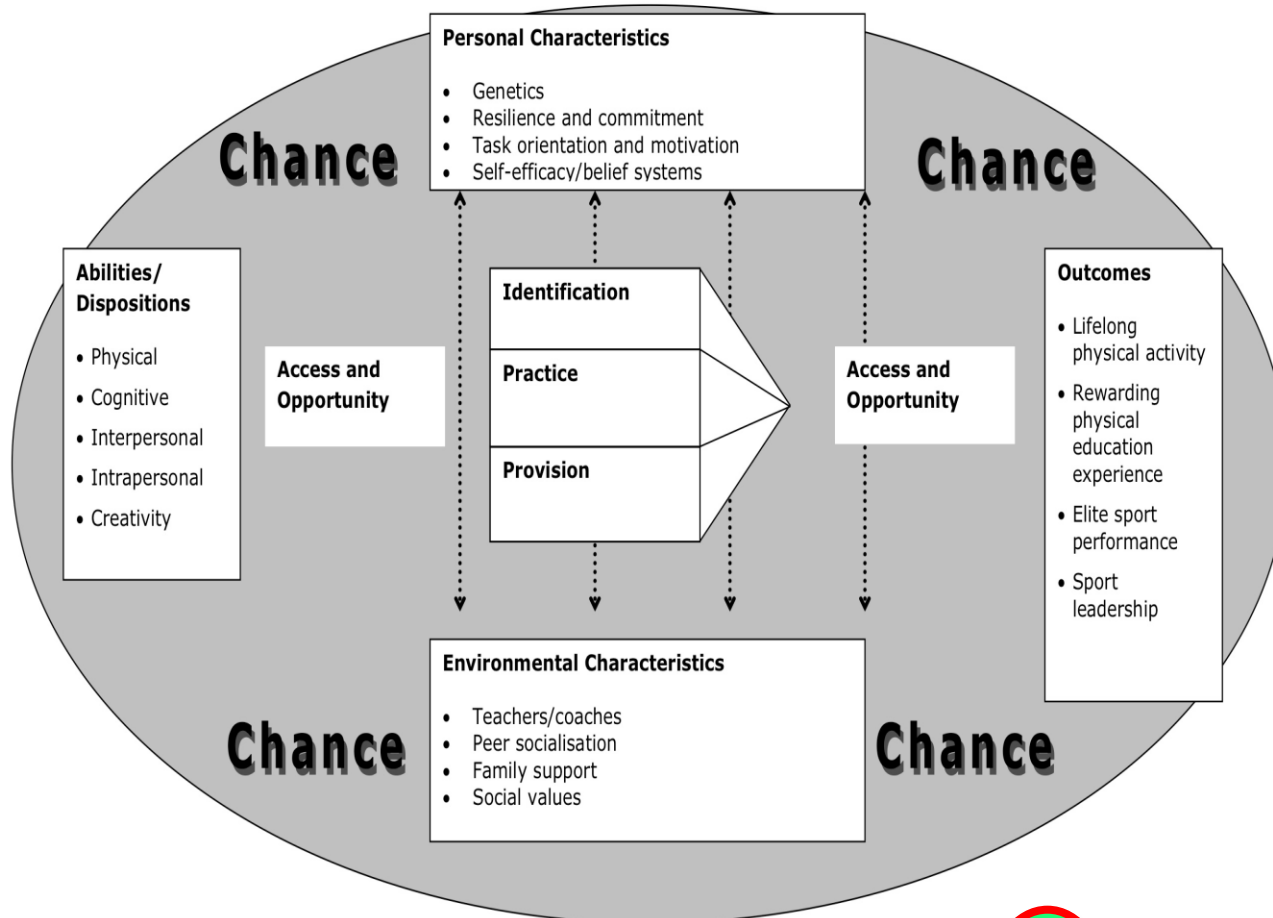


Figure 1. Adaptation to training and optimal trainability (adapted from Balyi & Way, 2002; in Balyi & Hamilton, 2004).



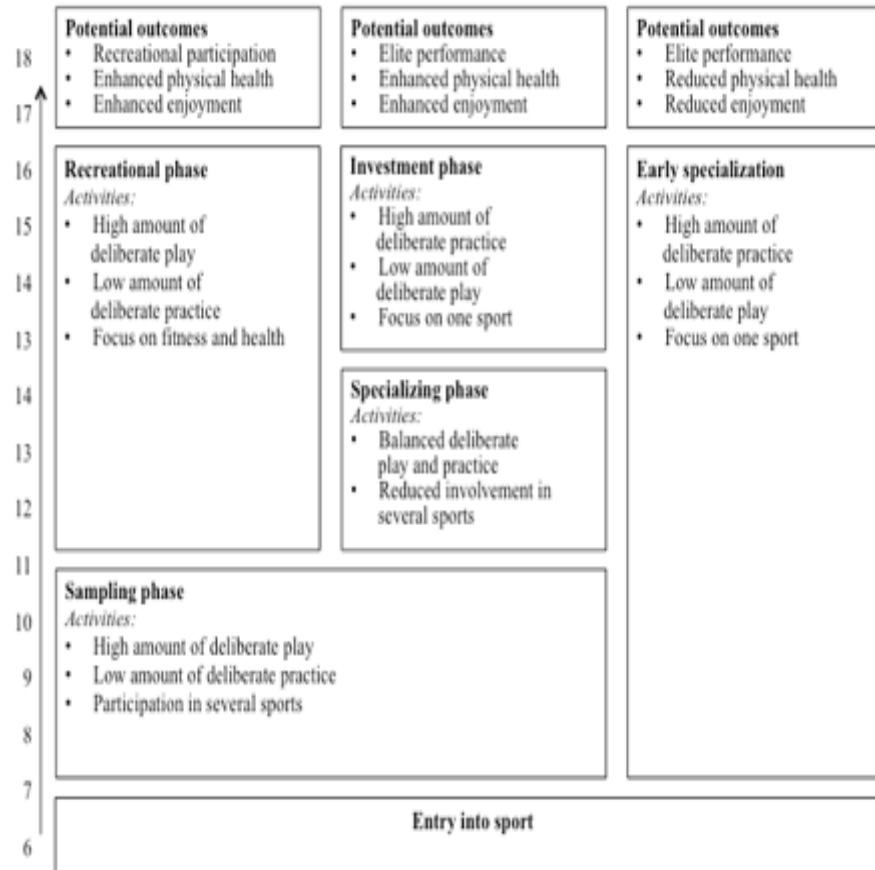
# Bailey & Morley (2004) 'Potential in PE'



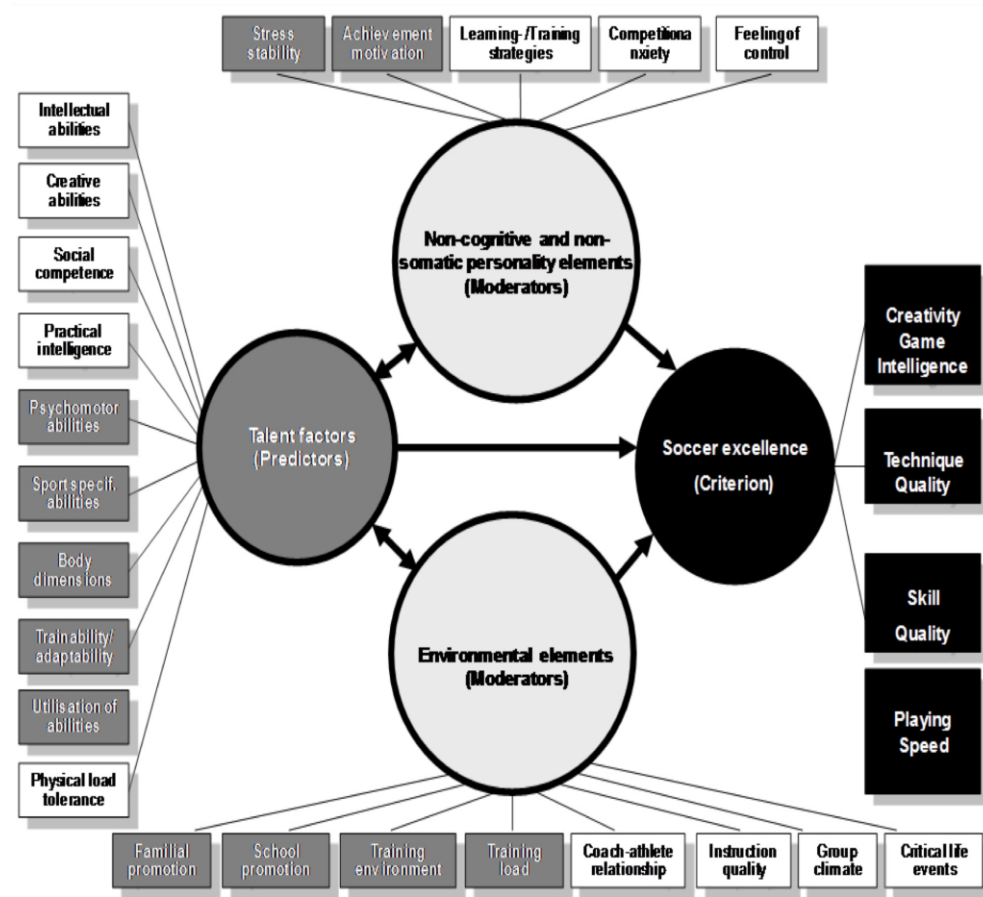
# Great Britain 'UK Sport'



# Coté (2007) 'Sports Participation'

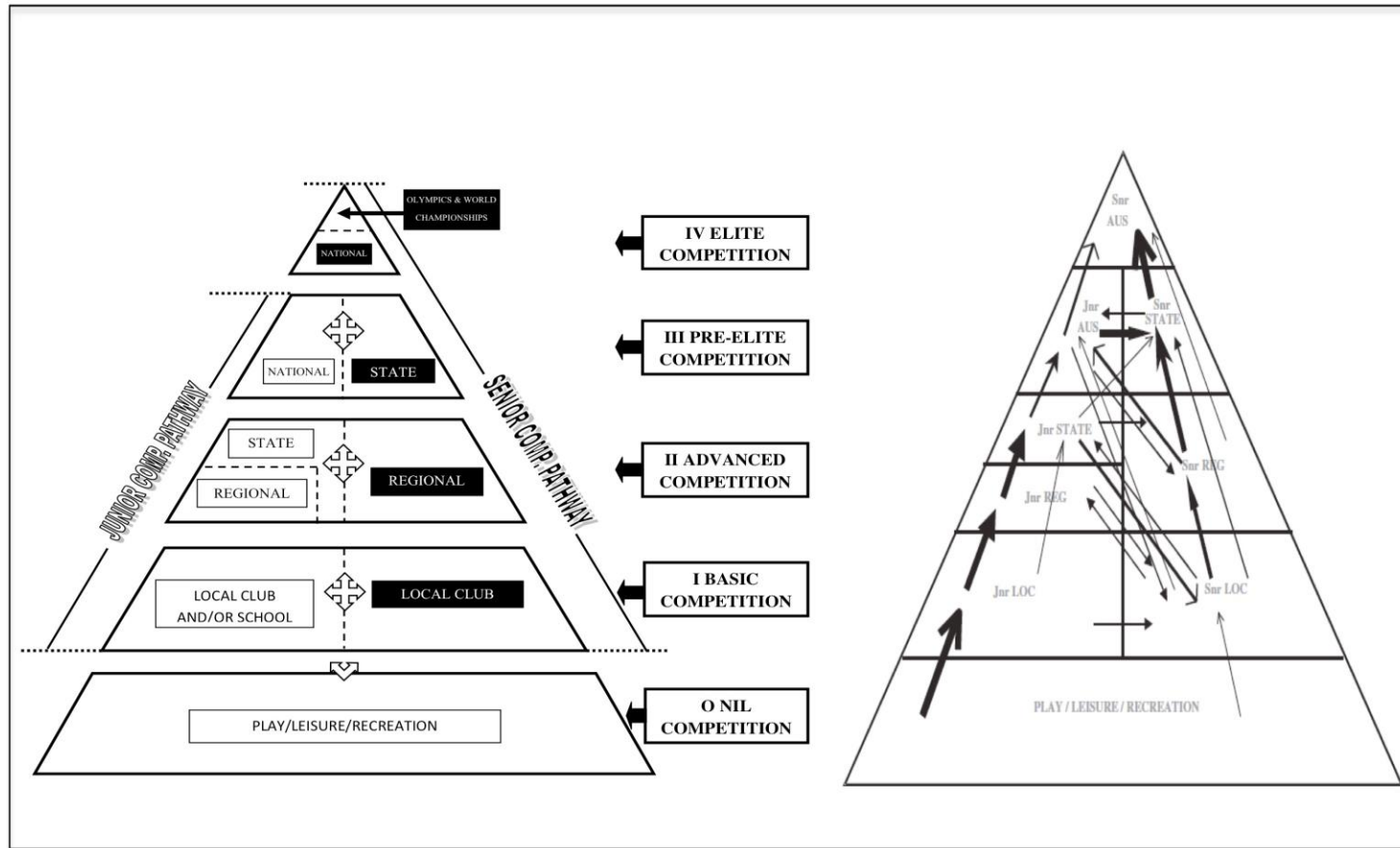


# Hohmann (2009) 'High Ability'

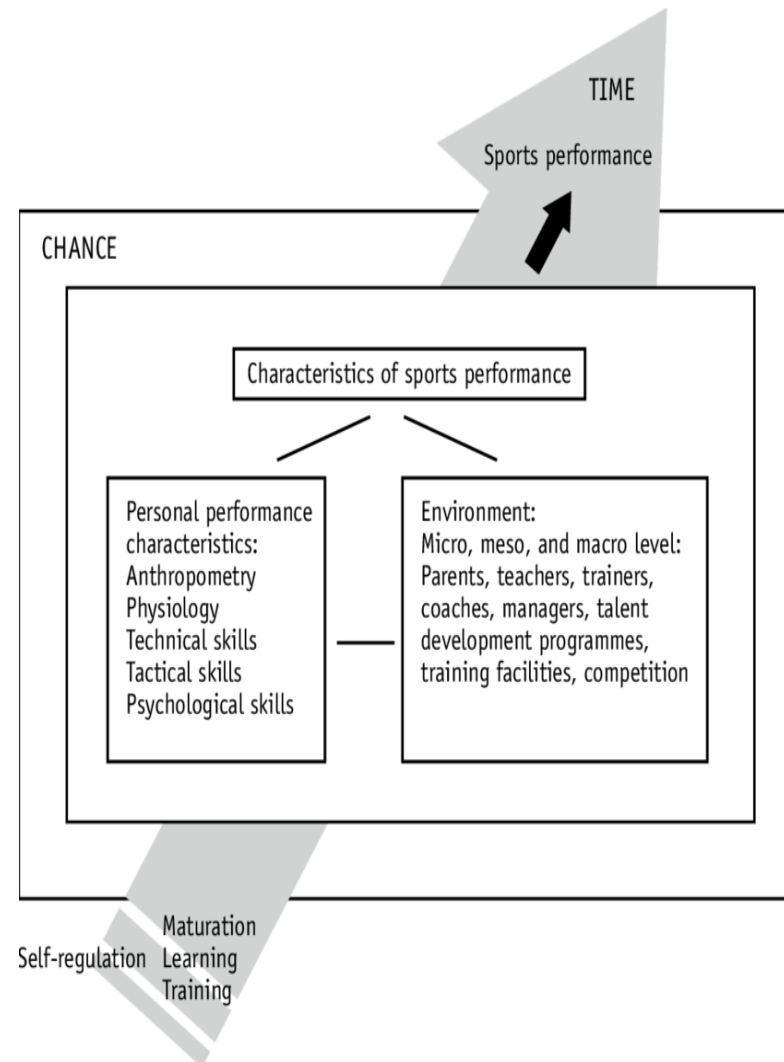




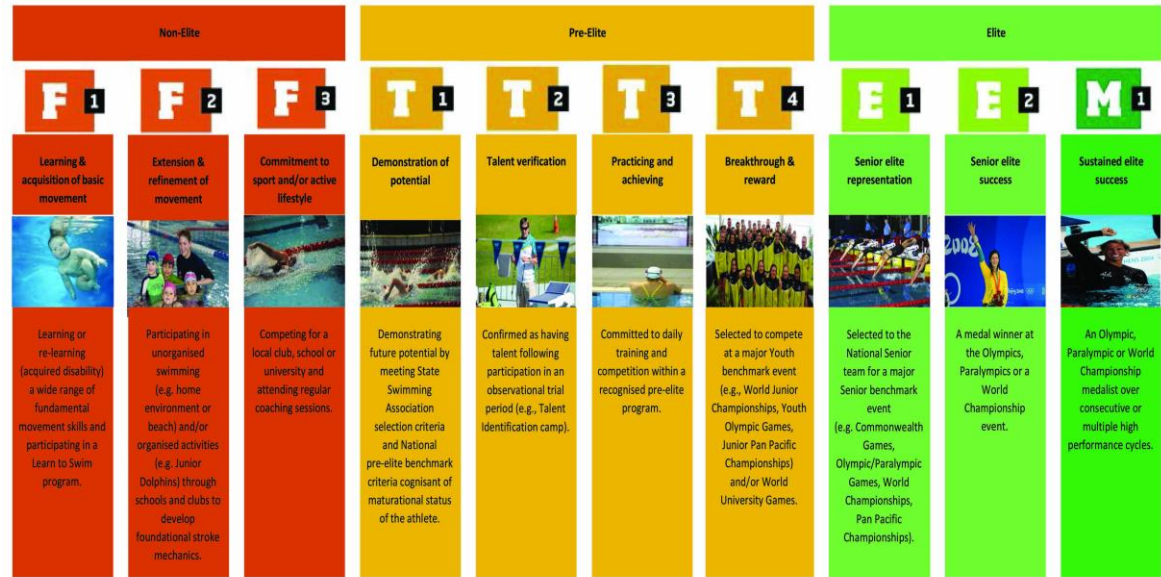
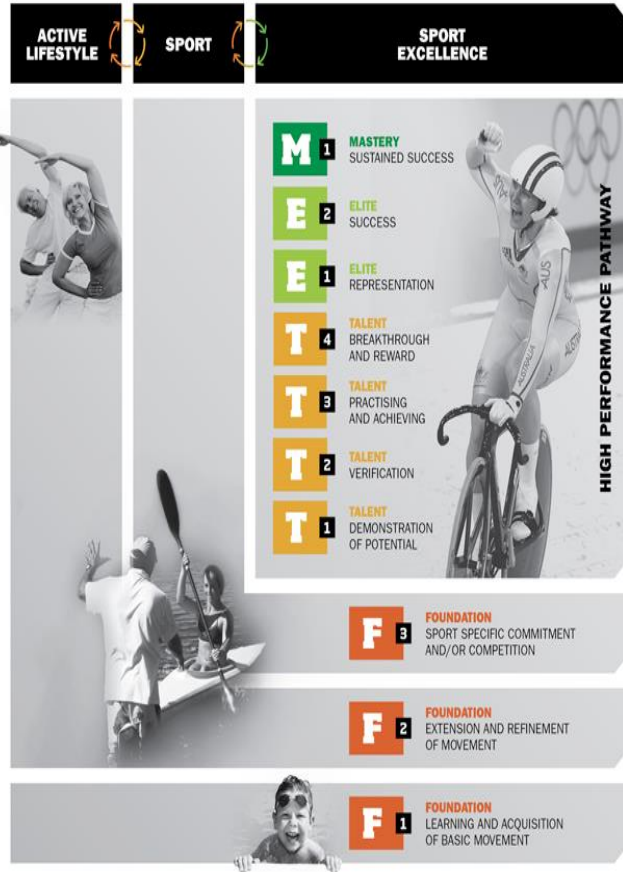
# Gulbin (2013) 'Performance Development'



# Elferink-Gemser & Visscher (2013) 'TID and TDE'

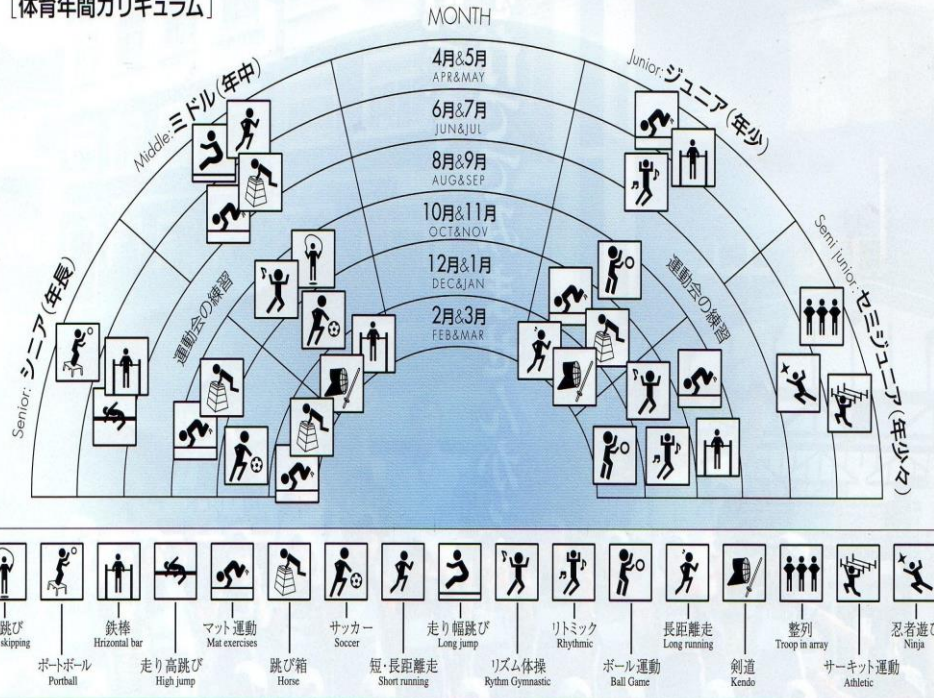


# Weissensteiner et al (2016) 'FTEM'



# Tokyo 2020 'Pathways to Tokyo'

〔体育年間カリキュラム〕



実習活動 Exercise activity	春	Senior シニア(年長)	Middle ミドル(年中)	Junior ジュニア(年少)	Semi junior セミジュニア(年少々)
		Planting 田植え	Spring Camp 野外自然教室		
		KidZania キンザニア職業体験	KidZania キンザニア職業体験		
	夏	Summer Camp サマーキャンプ	Summer Camp サマーキャンプ	Summer Camp サマーキャンプ	Free Entry 自由参加
		Harvest 稲刈り			
	冬	Skate スケート	Skate スケート		
		Ski Camp スキーキャンプ	Ski Camp スキーキャンプ	Ski Camp スキーキャンプ	Free Entry 自由参加
		Ski Competition きよなら連足「スキー競技会」		KidZania キンザニア職業体験	KidZania キンザニア職業体験



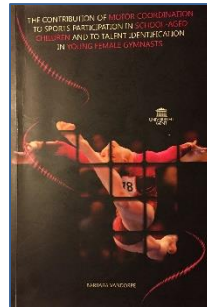


# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

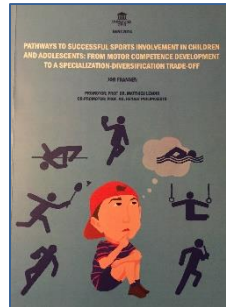
## **Lessons learned**

## **Starting up a sustainable system for badminton**

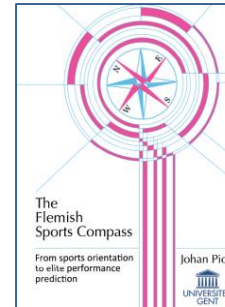
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



**B. VANDORPE**



**J. FRANSSEN**



**J. PION**

## Detecting (Generic) Sports Potential

# Detecting Sports Potential



# Detecting Sports Potential

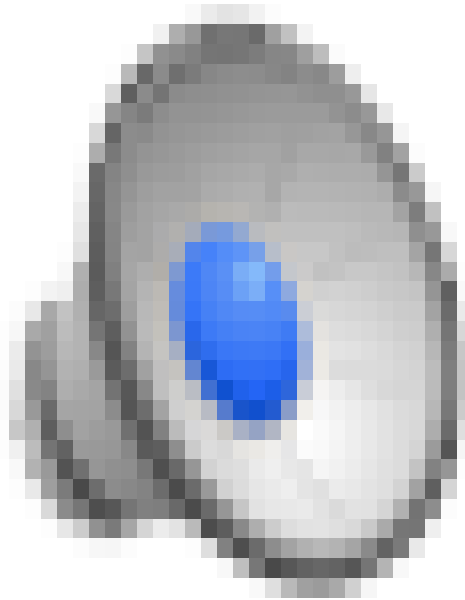




# Detecting Sports Potential



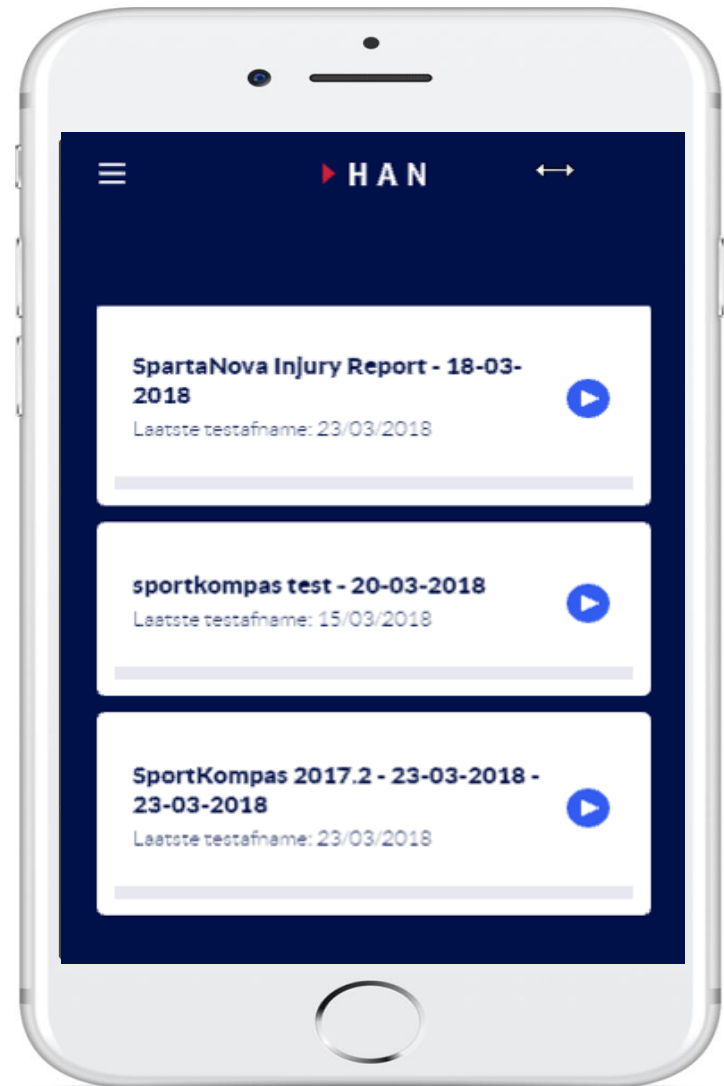
# Detecting Sports Potential



# Detecting Sports Potential

## Online input Internet (WiFi or 4G)

Start new test  
Select participant  
Manual  
Clock  
Data input  
List of tested participants



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

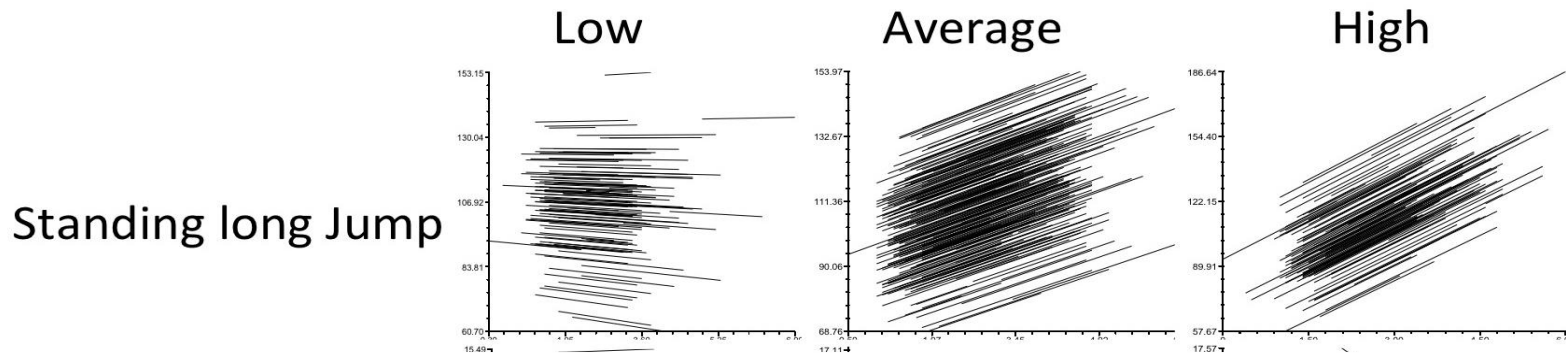


J. Pion

## Developing (Generic) Sports Potential



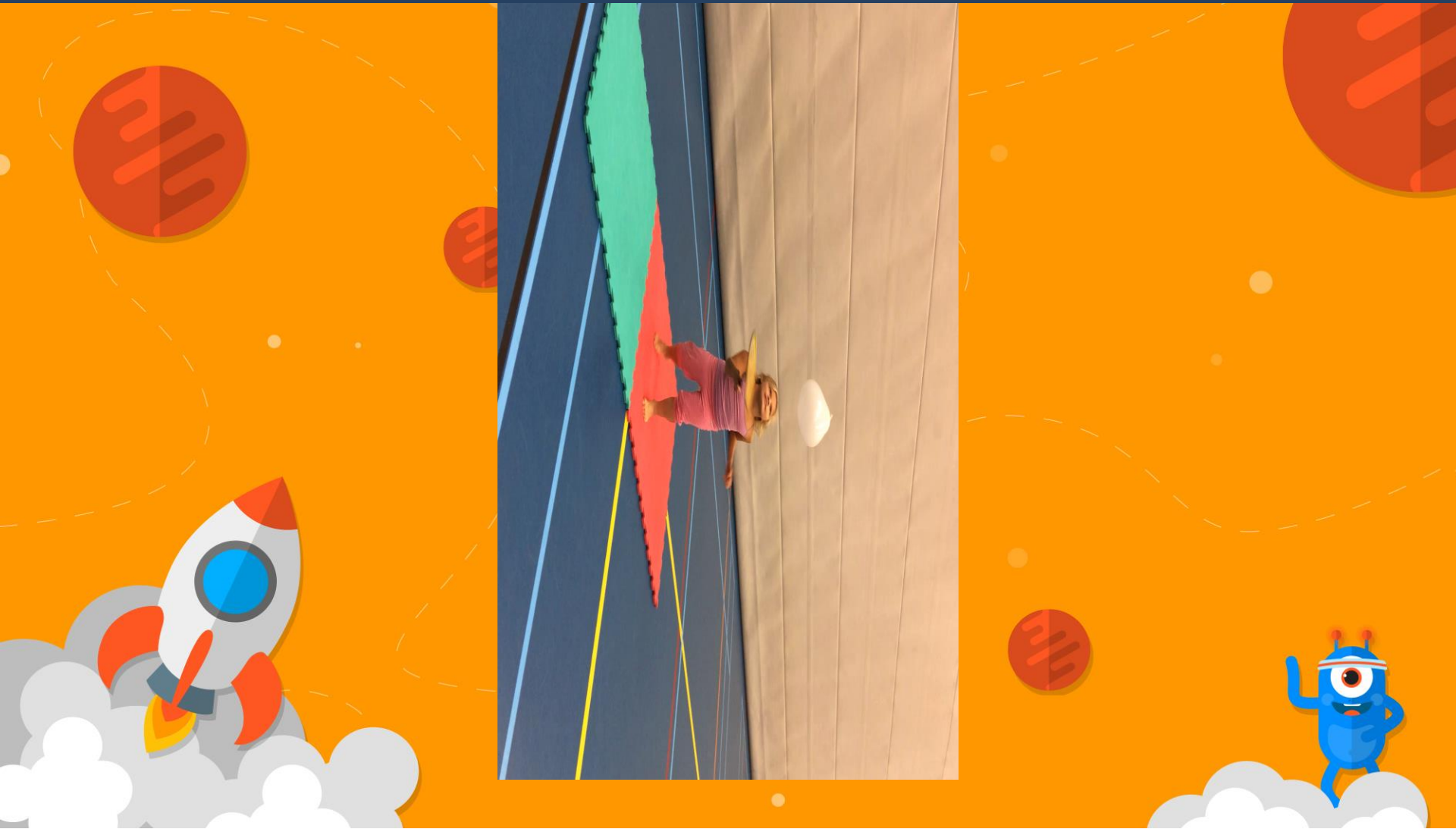
# Developing (generic) Sports Potential



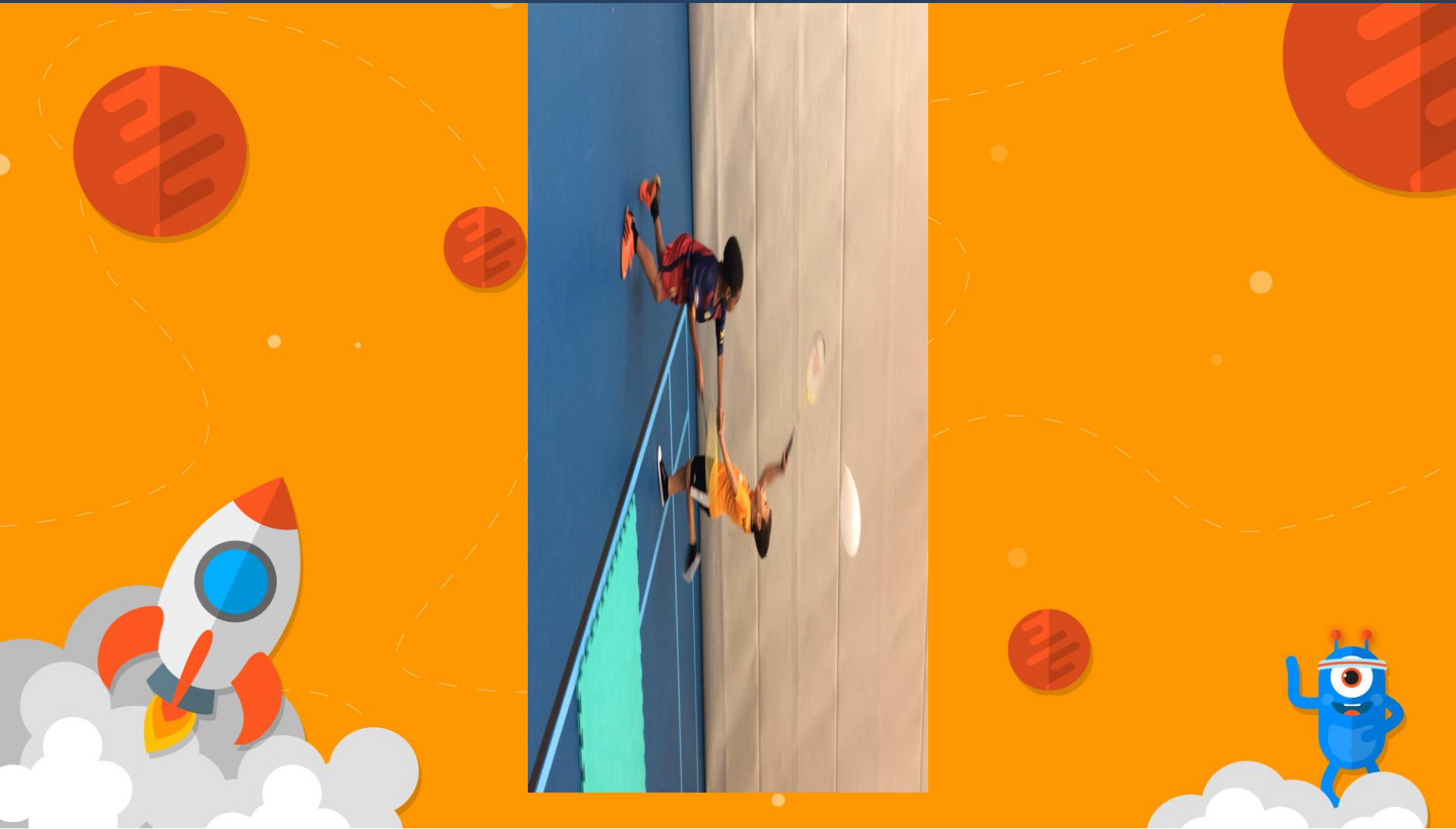
Rodrigues, Stodden and Lopes

Developmental pathways of change in fitness and motor competence are related to overweight and obesity status at the end of primary school  
Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport (2015)

# Developing (generic) Sports Potential



# Developing (generic) Sports Potential

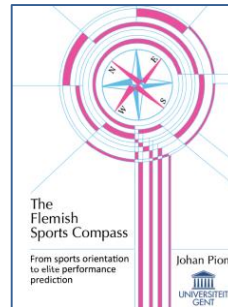


# Developing (generic) Sports Potential





# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



J. Pion

## Orienting Sports Potential

# Orienting Sports Potential



**SPORT**  
KOMPAS



Sports orientation tool  
for children between  
8 and 10 years old.  
at primary schools and local  
communities

# Orienting Sports Potential



**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

**> 20.000**  
**children in primary**  
**schools**

**> 2.000**  
**elite sports schools**

**> 30.000**  
**participants in clubs**



# Orienting Sports Potential





# Orienting Sports Potential



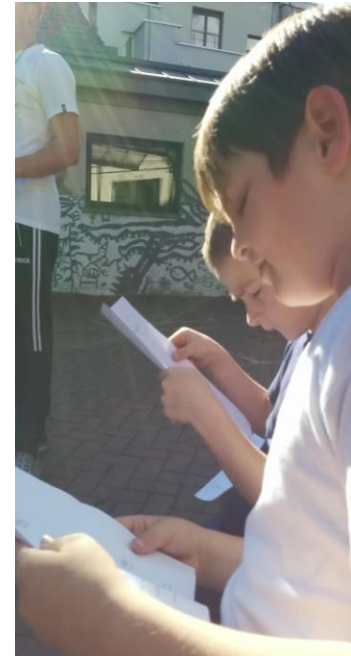
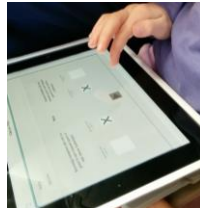
**"Why do you play sports?"**



**"What are you good at?"**



**"What do you like?"**



# Orienting Sports Potential





# Orienting Sports Potential



**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

I DO

**Physical characteristics = Actual performance**

# Orienting Sports Potential



**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

I DO

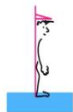
**Motor coordination = Sports potential**



# Orienting Sports Potential



## Anthropometry



Stature



Sitting height



Weight

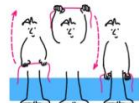


Fat %

## Physical performance



Sit and reach



Shoulder rotation



Hand grip



Standing Broad Jump



Knee Push-ups BOT 2



Curl-ups BOT 2



Shuttle run (10x5m)



Endurance shuttle run

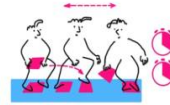
## Motor coordination



Balancing backwards KTK



Jumping sideways KTK



Moving sideways KTK



Dribbling

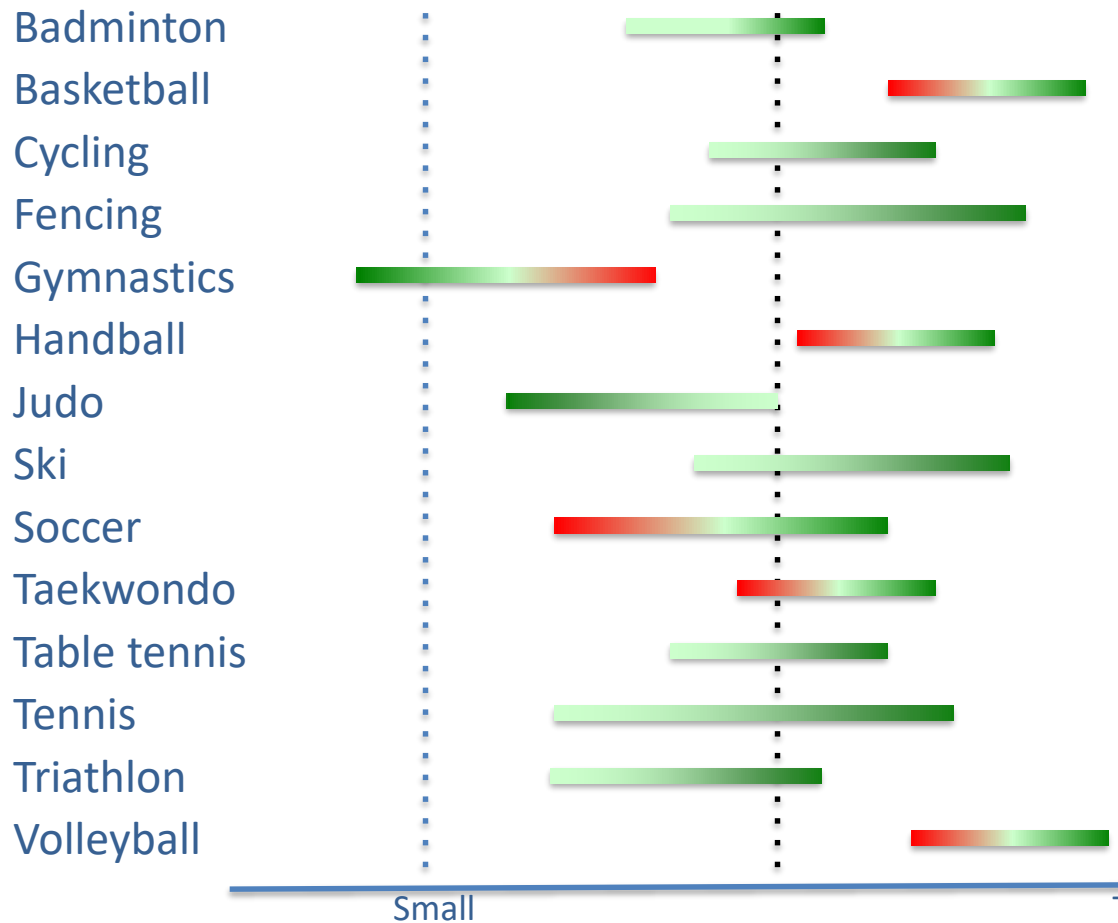


**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

I DO

# Orienting Sports Potential

## Stature



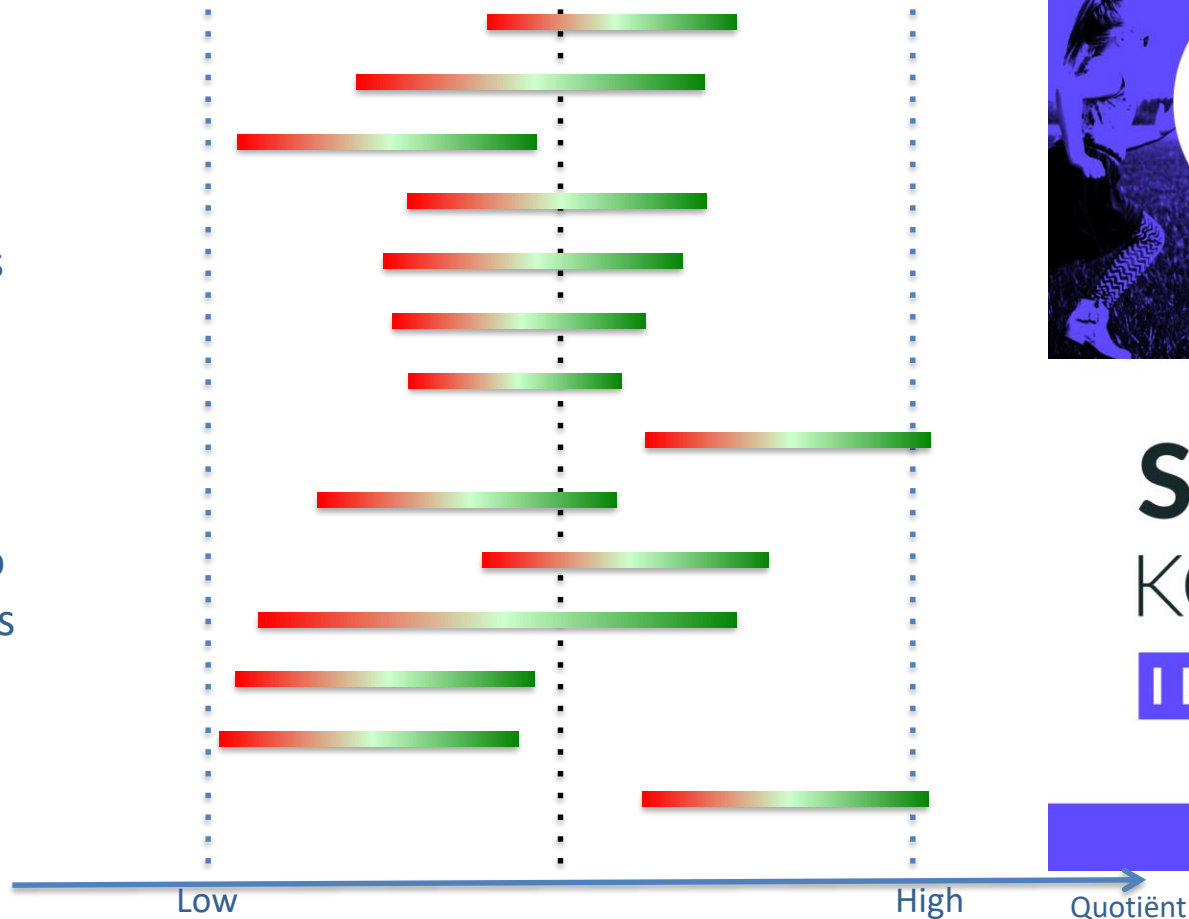
**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

I DO

# Orienting Sports Potential

## Counter movement jump

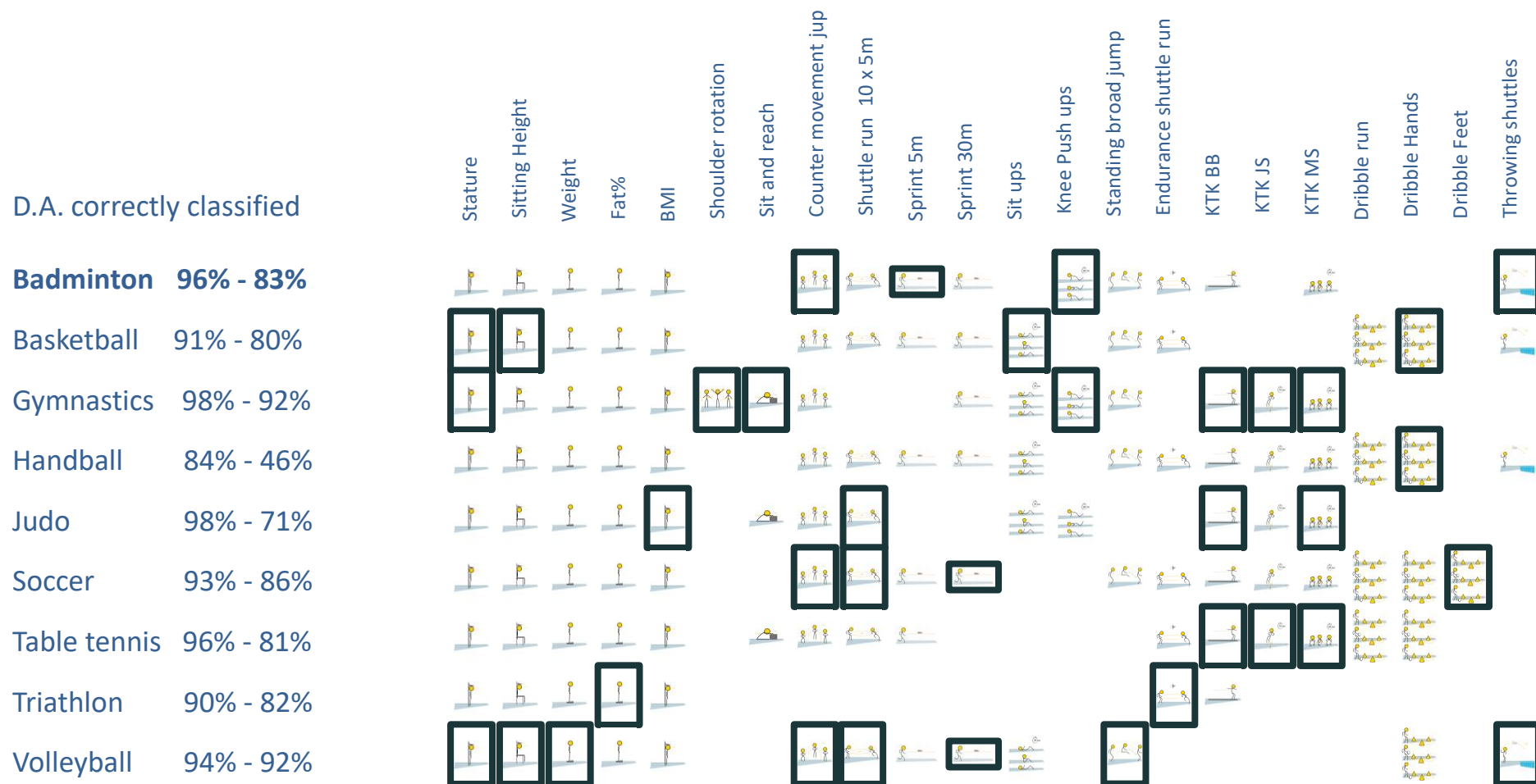
Badminton  
Basketball  
Cycling  
Fencing  
Gymnastics  
Handball  
Judo  
Ski  
Soccer  
Taekwondo  
Table tennis  
Tennis  
Triathlon  
Volleyball



**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

I DO

# Orienting Sports Potential



**Generic anthropometric and performance characteristics among elite adolescent boys in nine different sports**

*Johan Pion, Veerle Segers, Job Fransen, Gijs Debuyck, Dieter Deprez, Leen Haerens, Roel Vaeyens, Renaat Philippaerts and Matthieu Lenoir European Journal of Sports Sciences (2014)*



# Orienting Sports Potential



## European Journal of Sport Science

Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information:

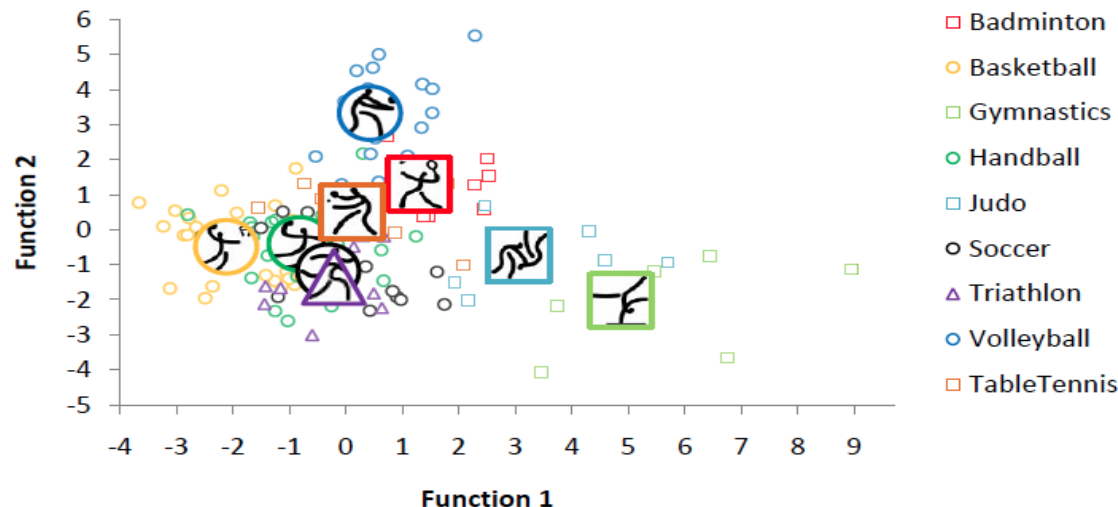
<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/tejs20>

## Generic anthropometric and performance characteristics among elite adolescent boys in nine different sports

Johan Pion<sup>a</sup>, Veerle Segers<sup>a</sup>, Job Fransen<sup>a</sup>, Gijs Debuyck<sup>a</sup>, Dieter Deprez<sup>a</sup>, Leen Haerens<sup>a</sup>, Roel Vaeyens<sup>a</sup>, Renaat Philippaerts<sup>a</sup> & Matthieu Lenoir<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, Department of Movement and Sports Sciences, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

Published online: 21 Aug 2014.



# Orienting Sports Potential

D.A. correctly classified

Badminton 96% - 83%



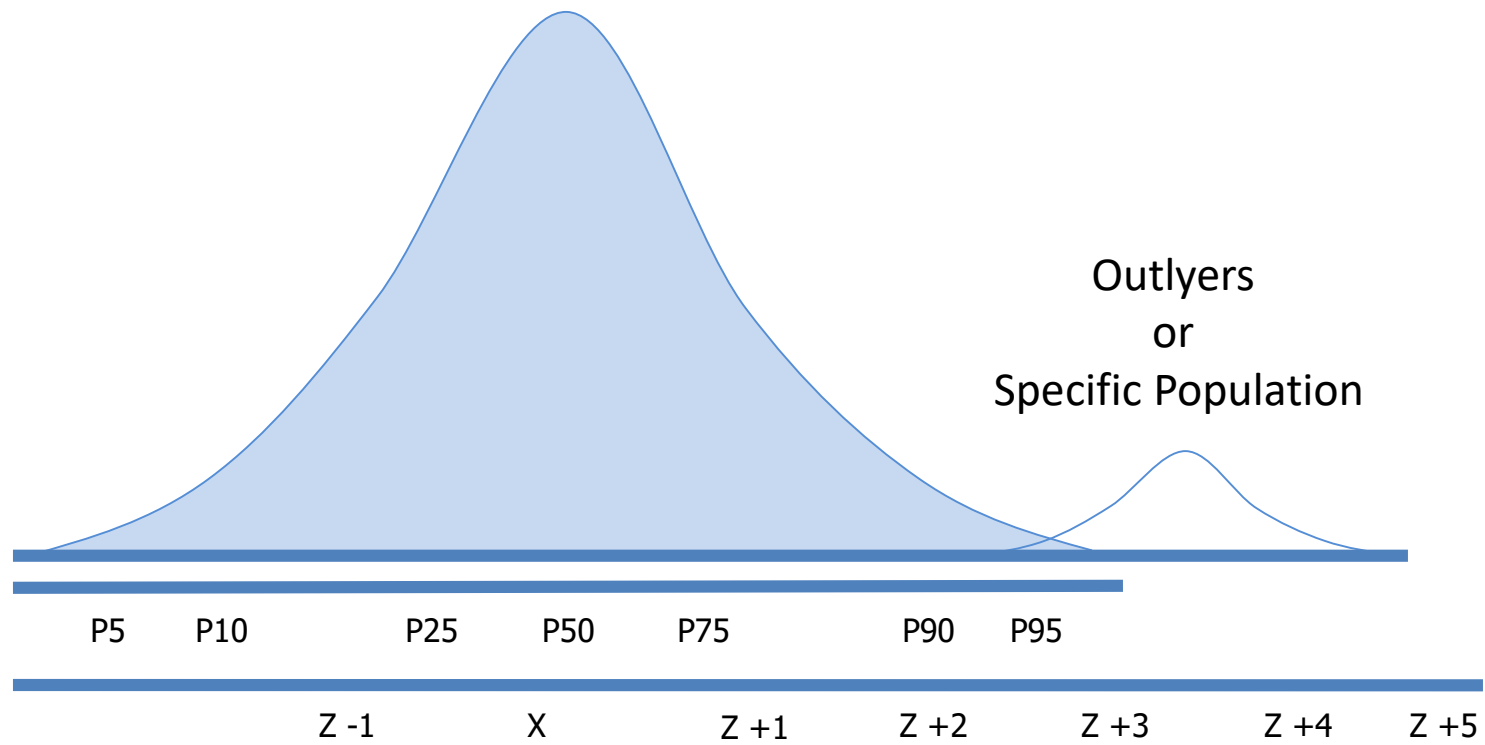
Knee push-ups ( $F = 6.041$  and  $P = 0.015$ ),  
 Sprint 5m ( $F = 5.535$  and  $P = 0.005$ )  
 Counter movement jump ( $F = 5.262$  and  $P = 0.002$ )  
 Throwing distance ( $F = 31.536$  and  $P < 0.001$ )

**Generic anthropometric and performance characteristics among elite adolescent boys in nine different sports**

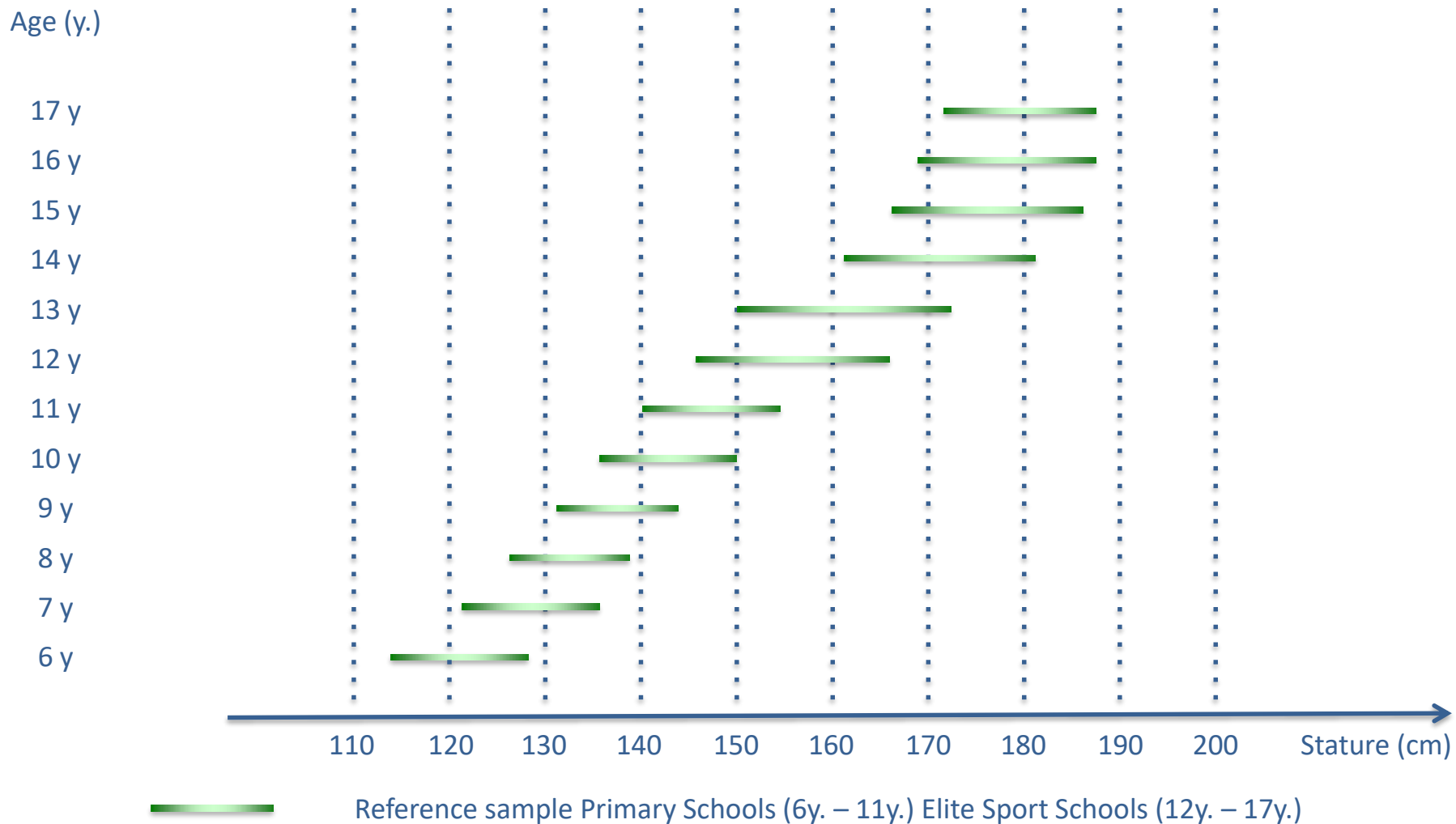
*Johan Pion, Veerle Segers, Job Fransen, Gijs Debuyck, Dieter Deprez, Leen Haerens, Roel Vaeyens, Renaat Philippaerts and Matthieu Lenoir European Journal of Sports Sciences (2014)*

# Benchmarks

## Normalized scores

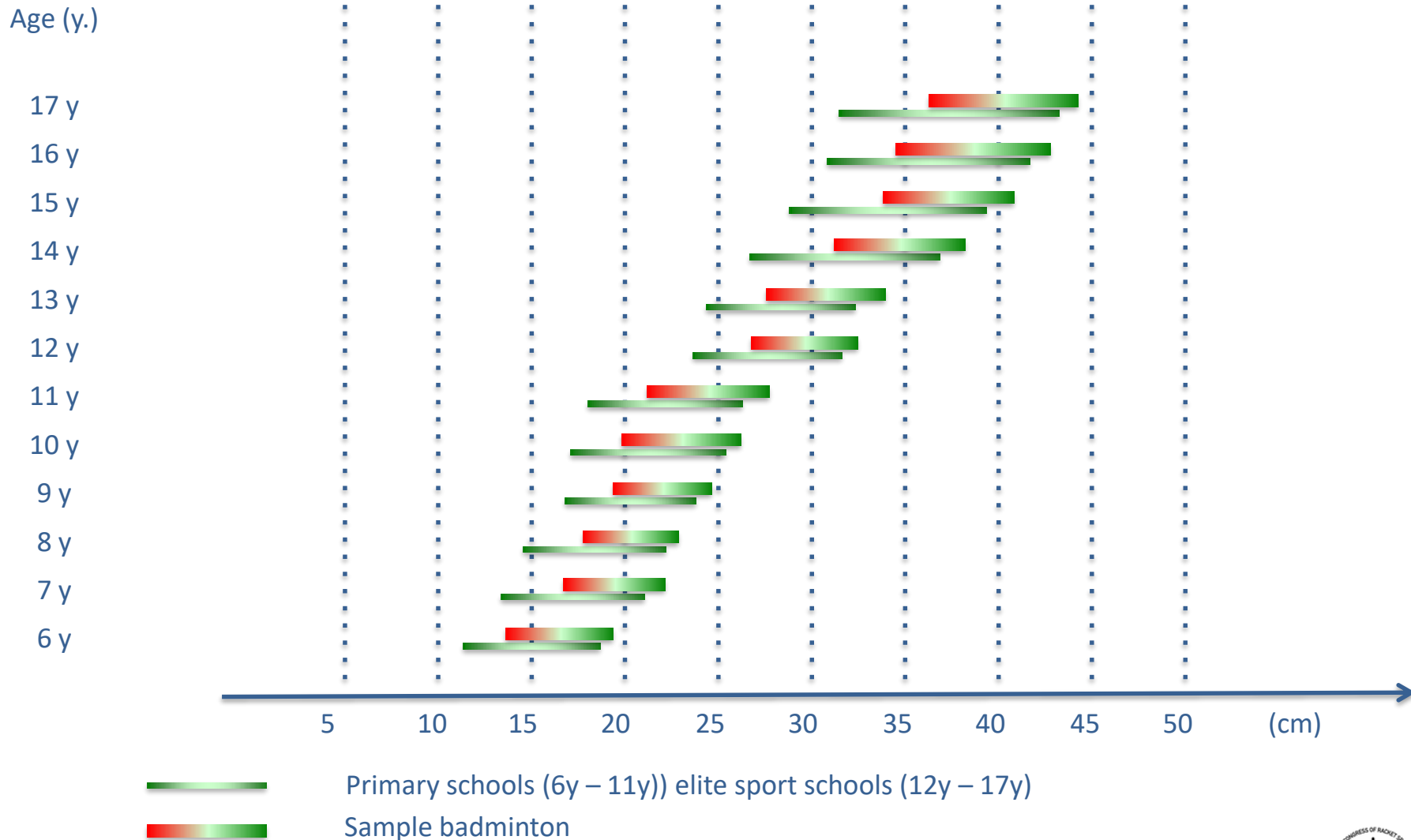


# Development Lines for Stature (Boys - Flanders)

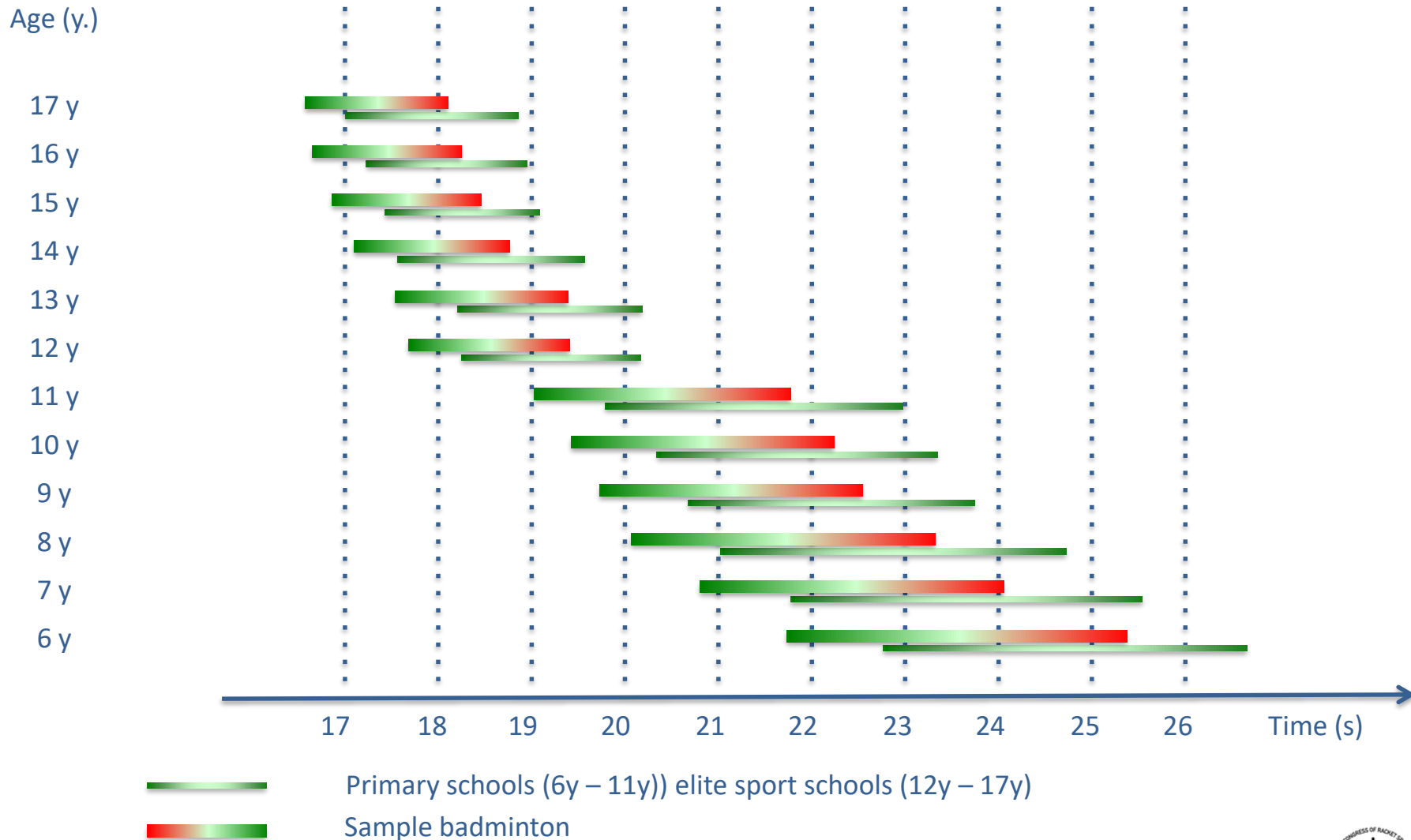




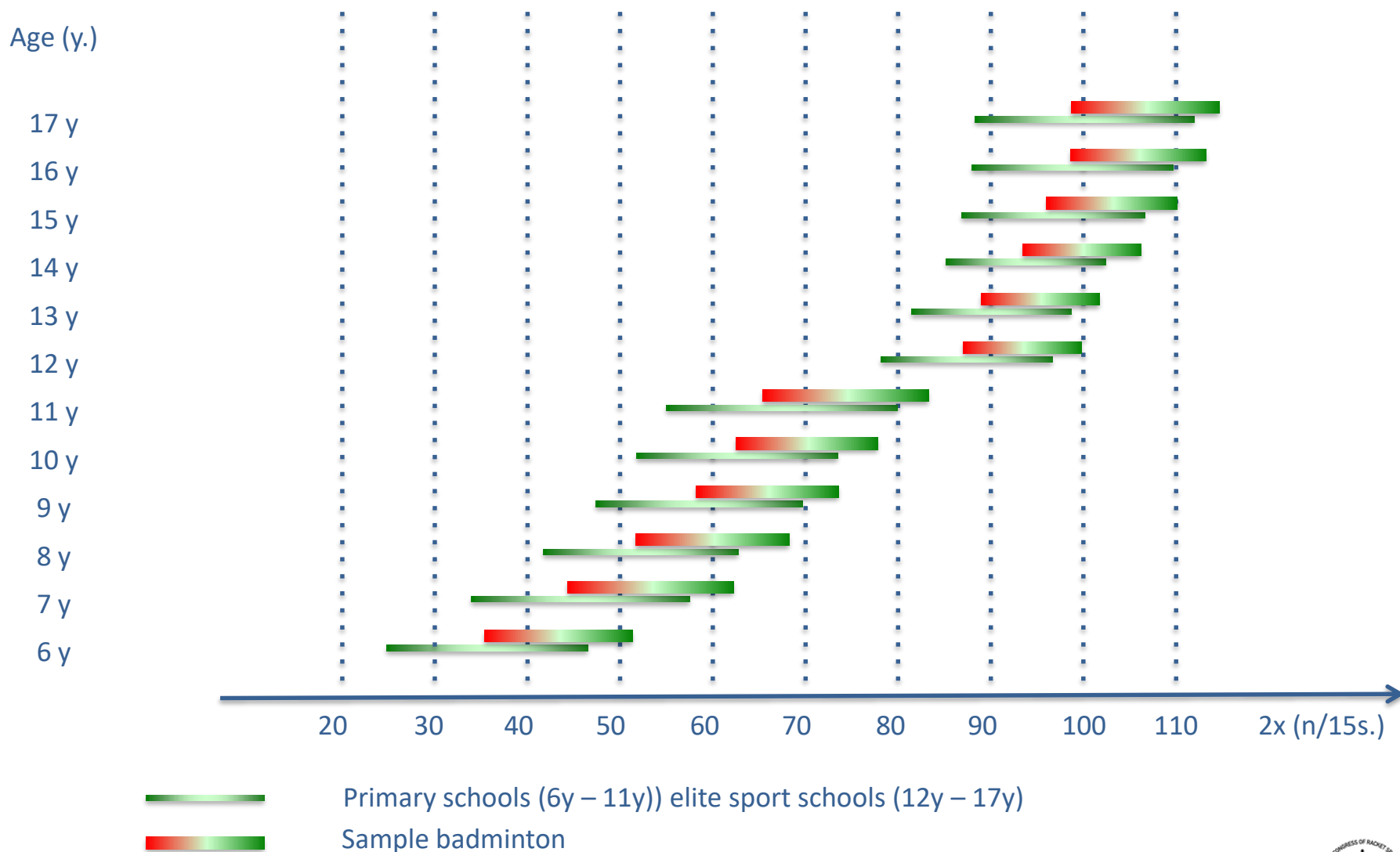
# Counter Movement Jump (Badminton Boys)



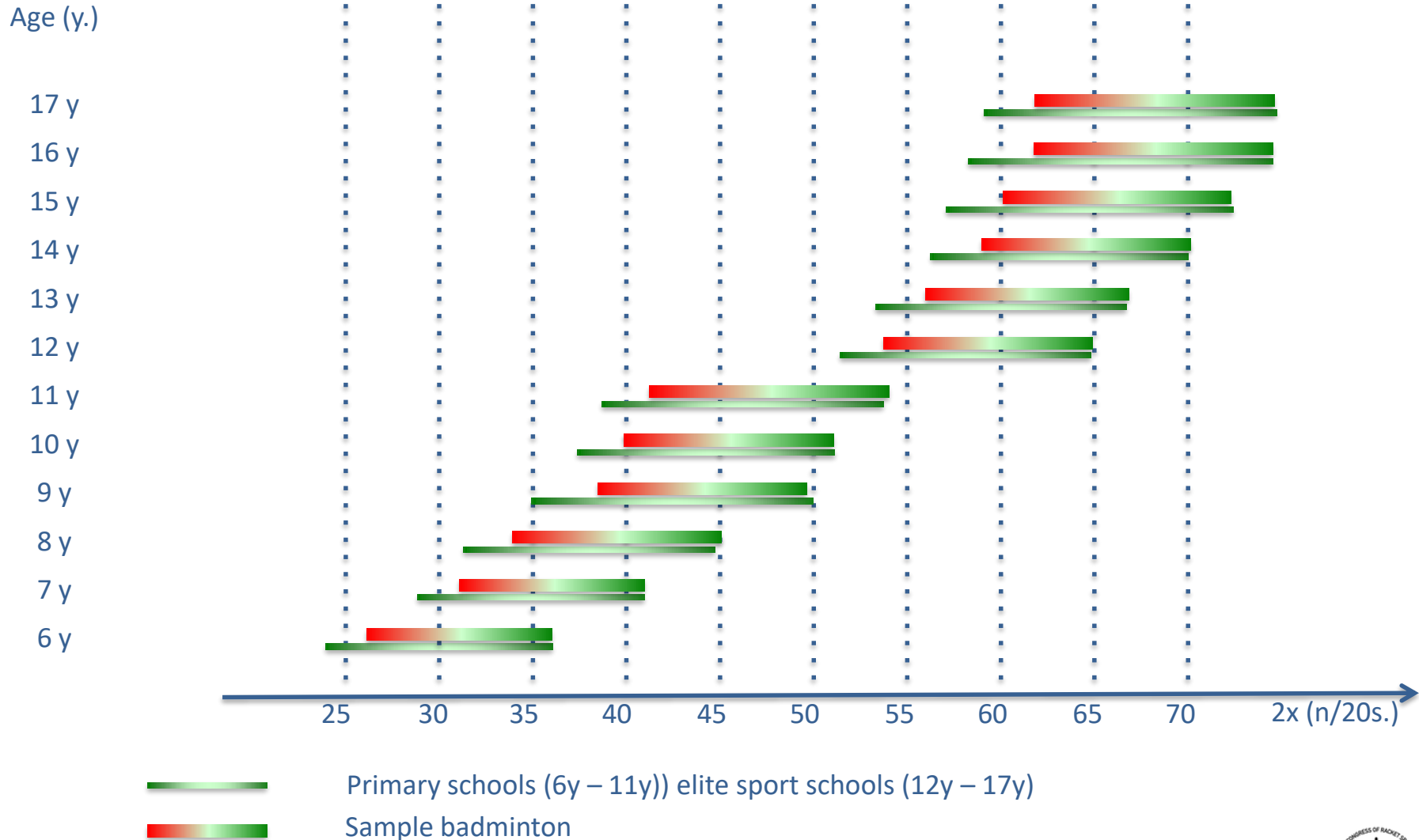
# Shuttle Run 10x5m (Badminton Boys)



# KTK Jumping Sideways (Badminton Boys)

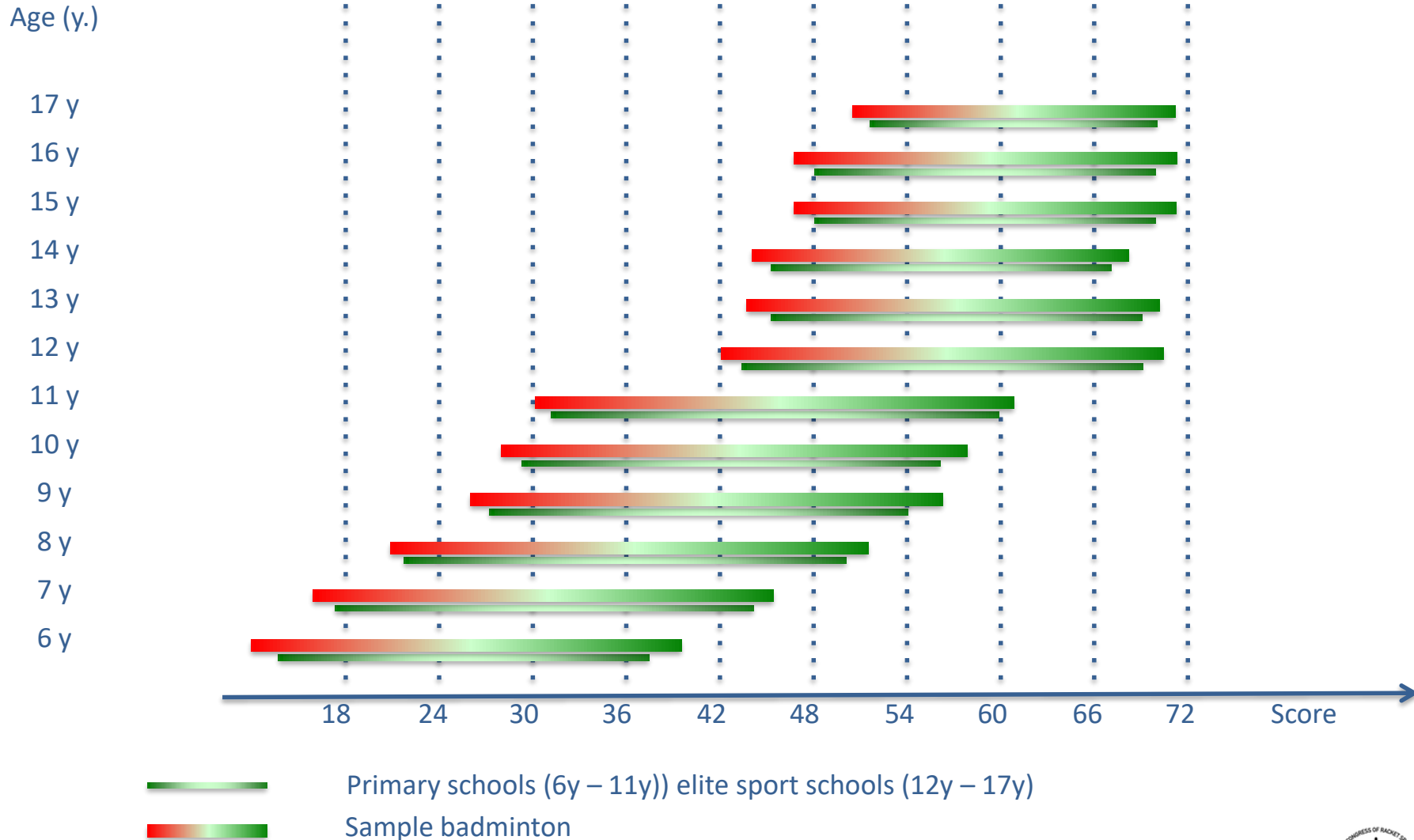


# KTK Moving Sideways (Badminton Boys)

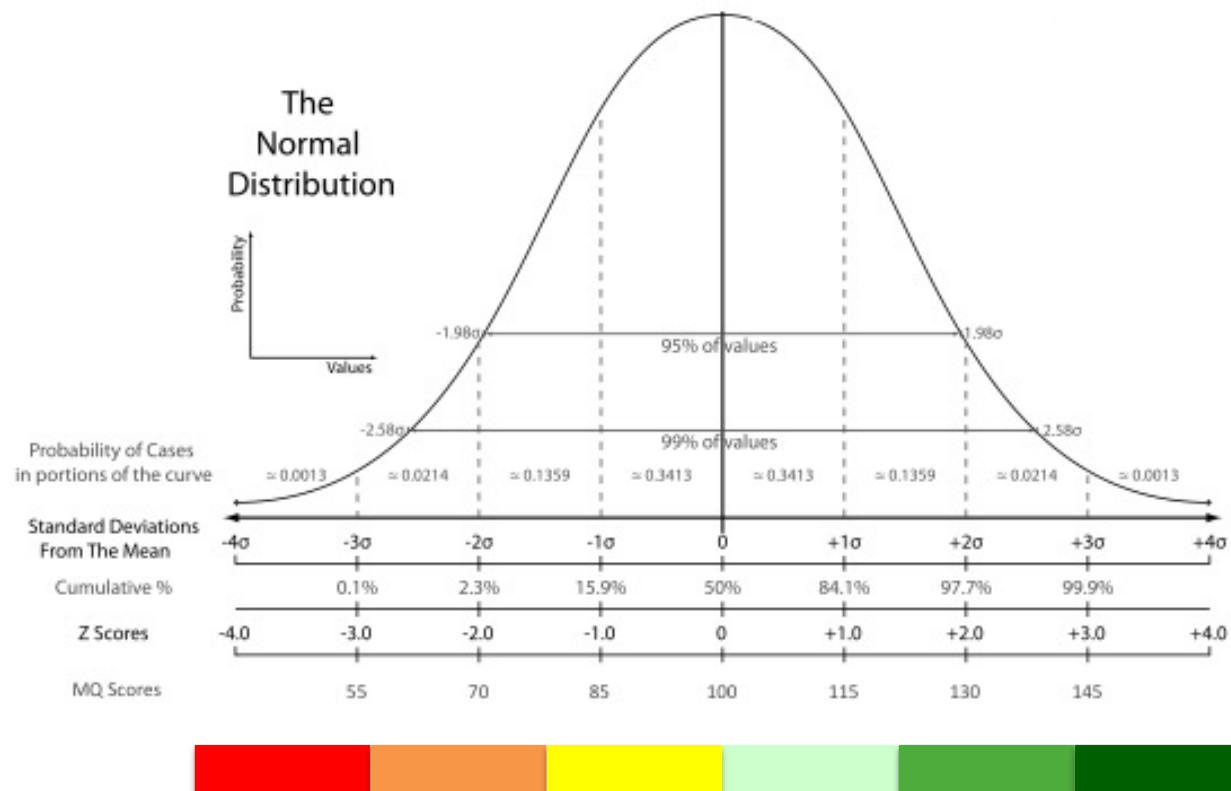




# KTK Moving Sideways (Badminton Boys)

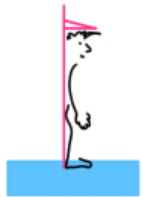


# Profiling (Individual Scores)

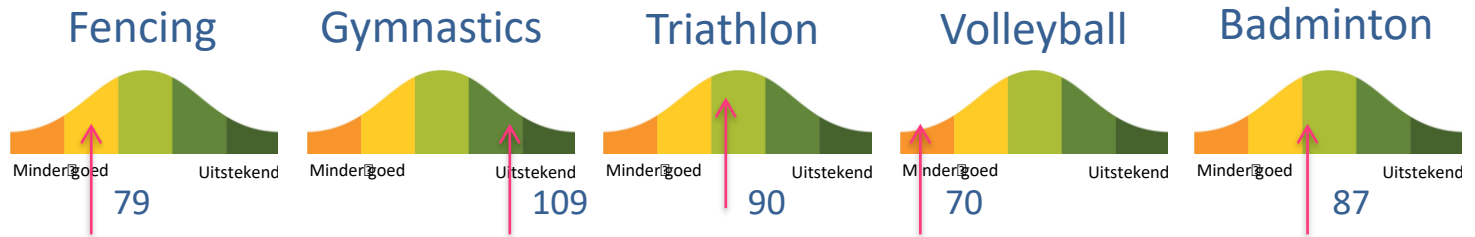


# Benchmarks

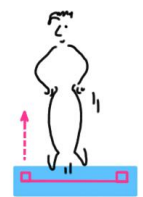
Boy 15y



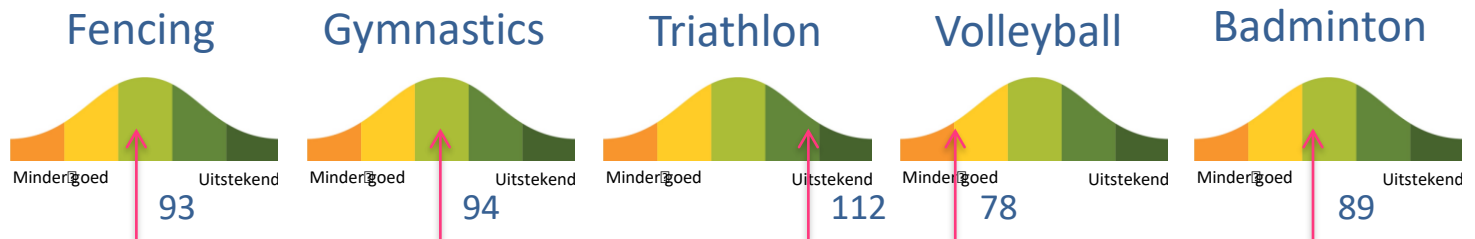
Stature 166 cm



Boy 15y



CMJ 33cm



# Orienting Sports Potential

## Haenen Nenah

Testdatum: 2/6/2012  
 Geslacht: Vrouw  
 Voorkeurshand: Links  
 Leeftijd: 8,339  
 Huidige sporten: Lopen



Lichaamsmetingen		Mijn lichaam tegenover leeftijdsgenoten
Lengthe	129,2 cm	Eerder kleine gestalte
Gewicht	25 kg	Gemiddeld gewicht
VetPercentage	18 %	Gemiddeld vetpercentage

Fysiek	Mijn score	Mijn prestatie tov leeftijdsgenoten
Lenigheid onderlichaam	21,0 cm	<div></div>
Schouderlenigheid	72,0 cm	<div></div>
Startsnelheid en wendbaarheid	24,86 sec	<div></div>
Functionele sprongkracht	116 cm	<div></div>
Explosieve sprongkracht	14,9 cm	<div></div>
Krachtuithouding romp	11	<div></div>
Krachtuithouding bovenlichaam	28	<div></div>
Uithoudingsvermogen	4,5 min	<div></div>

Motoriek	Mijn score	Mijn prestatie tov leeftijdsgenoten
Dynamisch evenwicht	27	<div></div>
Snelle motoriek	64	<div></div>
Grote motoriek	37	<div></div>
Dribbelvaardigheid	19	<div></div>

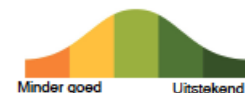
## SportKompas



Mijn algemene prestatiescores tegenover leeftijdsgenoten			
Lichaamsmetingen	-	Kracht	<div></div>
Lenigheid	<div></div>	Snelheid	<div></div>
Motoriek	<div></div>	Uithouding	<div></div>

## Hoe interpreteren?

Je persoonlijke testcores staan in de kolom 'Mijn score'. Deze scores worden omgerekend naar een quotient dat wordt vergeleken met de gemiddelde score van je leeftijdsgenoten in Vlaanderen.



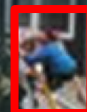
De kleuren geven aan hoe je persoonlijke score tegenover de gemiddelde score ligt. Donker groen geeft een zeer goede score weer en oranje staat voor een minder goede score.



# Better Movers



JOSEPH



ANNA



LUCAS

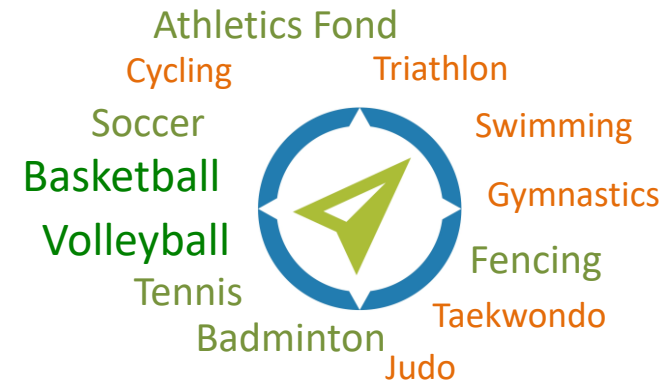
# Orienting Sports Potential



Anna



Lucas



Joseph





All children





# Orienting Sports Potential





# Orienting Sports Potential



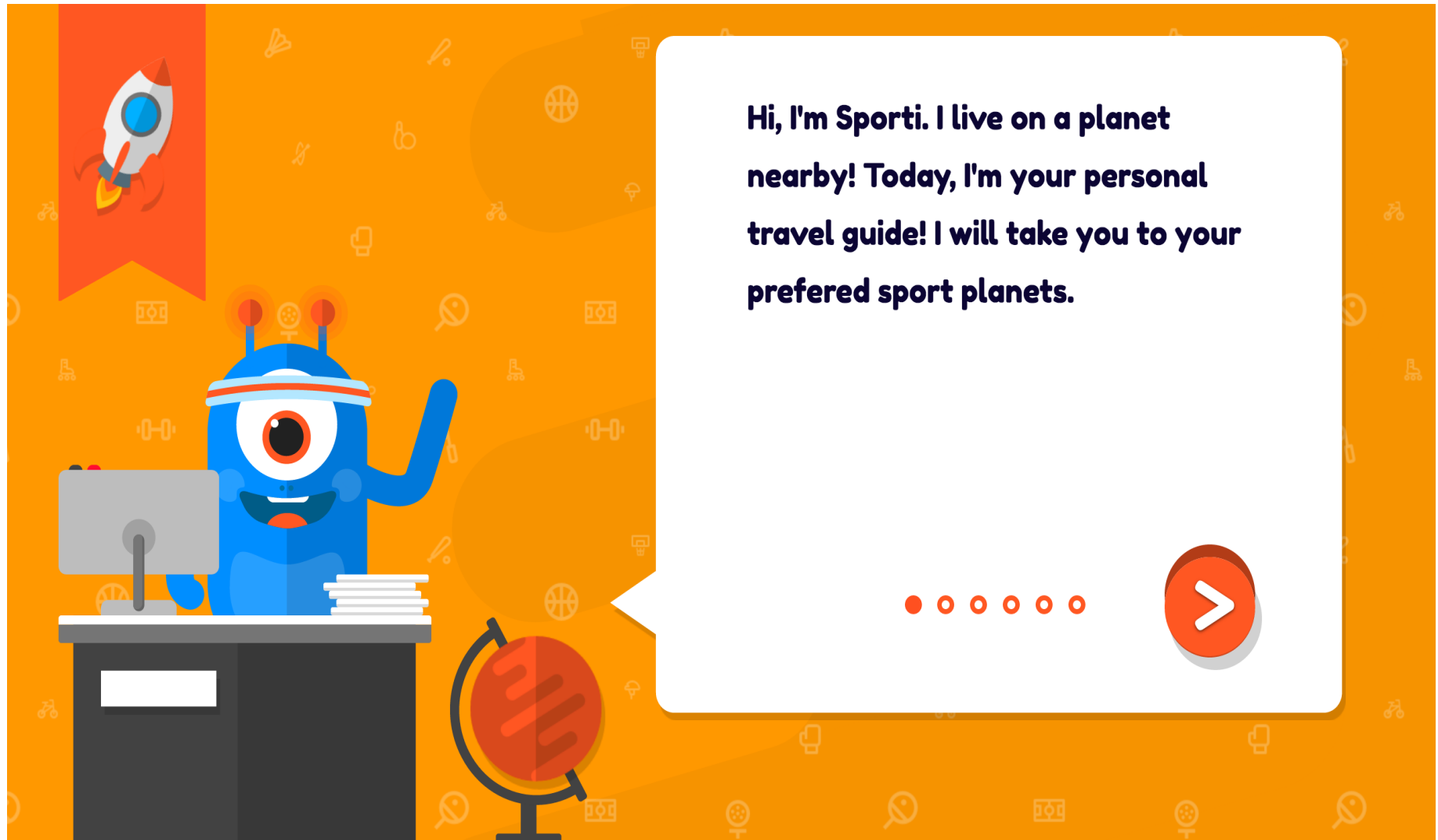
**SPORT**  
KOMPAS  
**I LIKE**



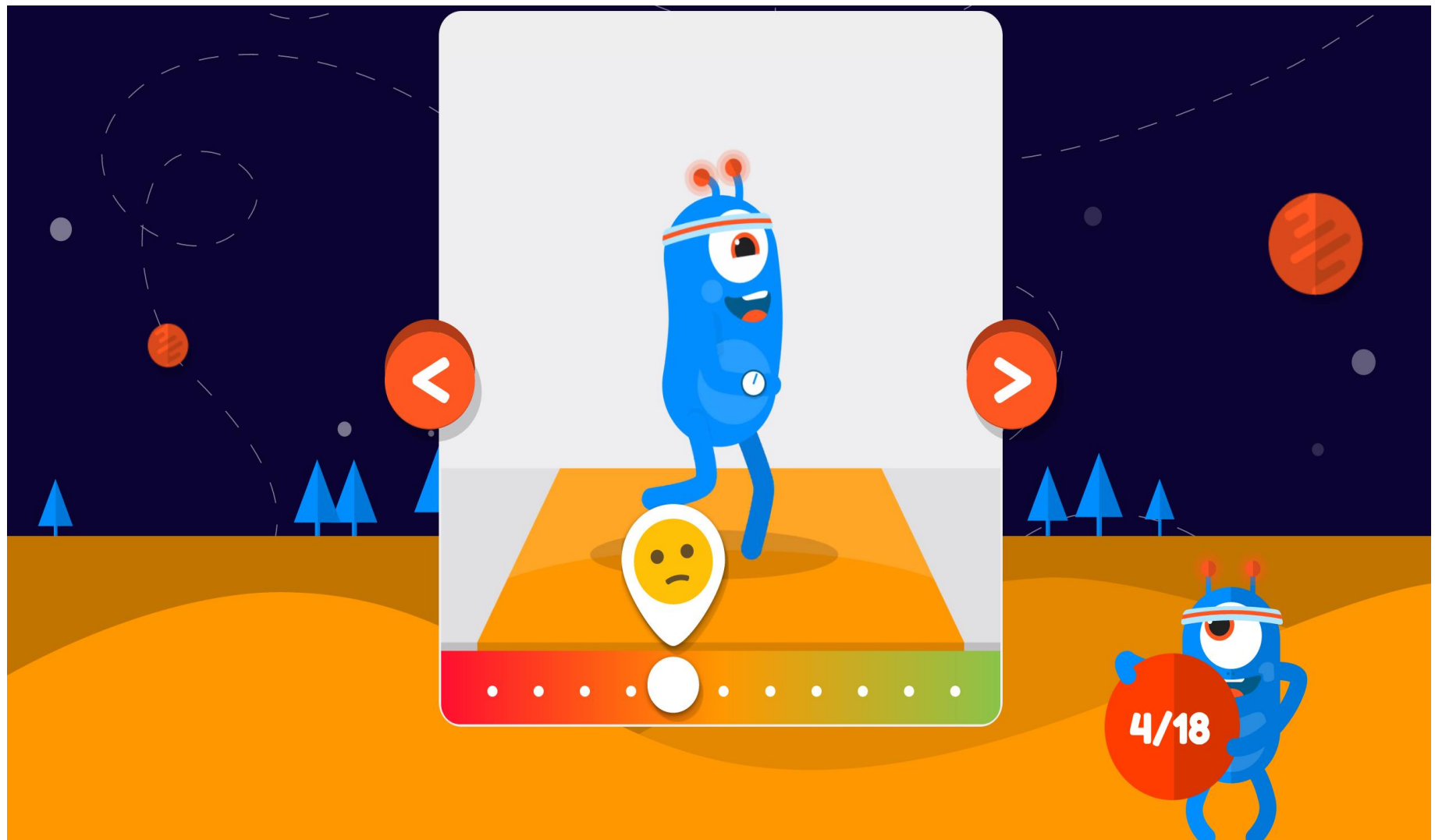
# Orienting Sports Potential



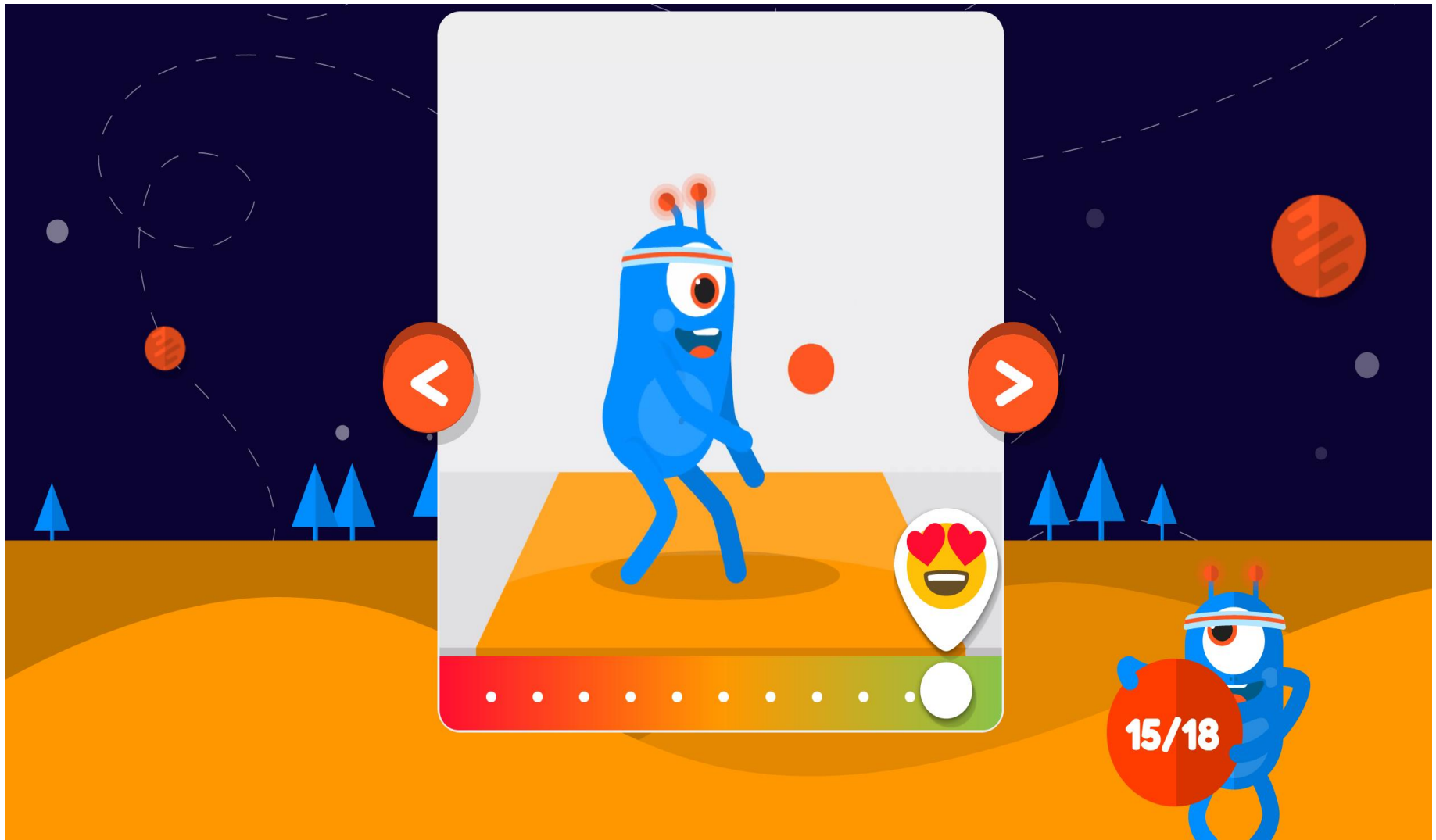
# Orienting Sports Potential



# Orienting Sports Potential

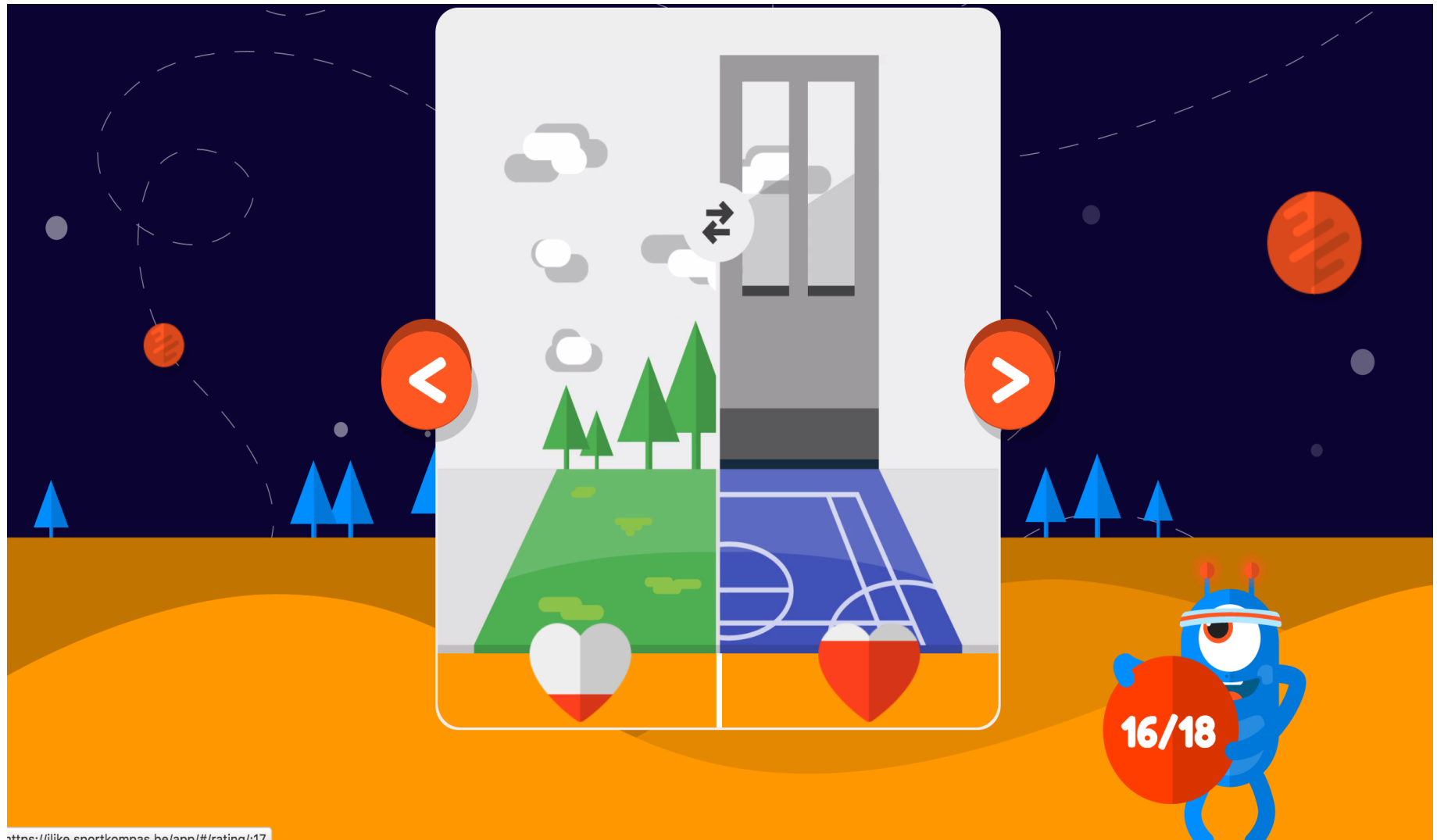


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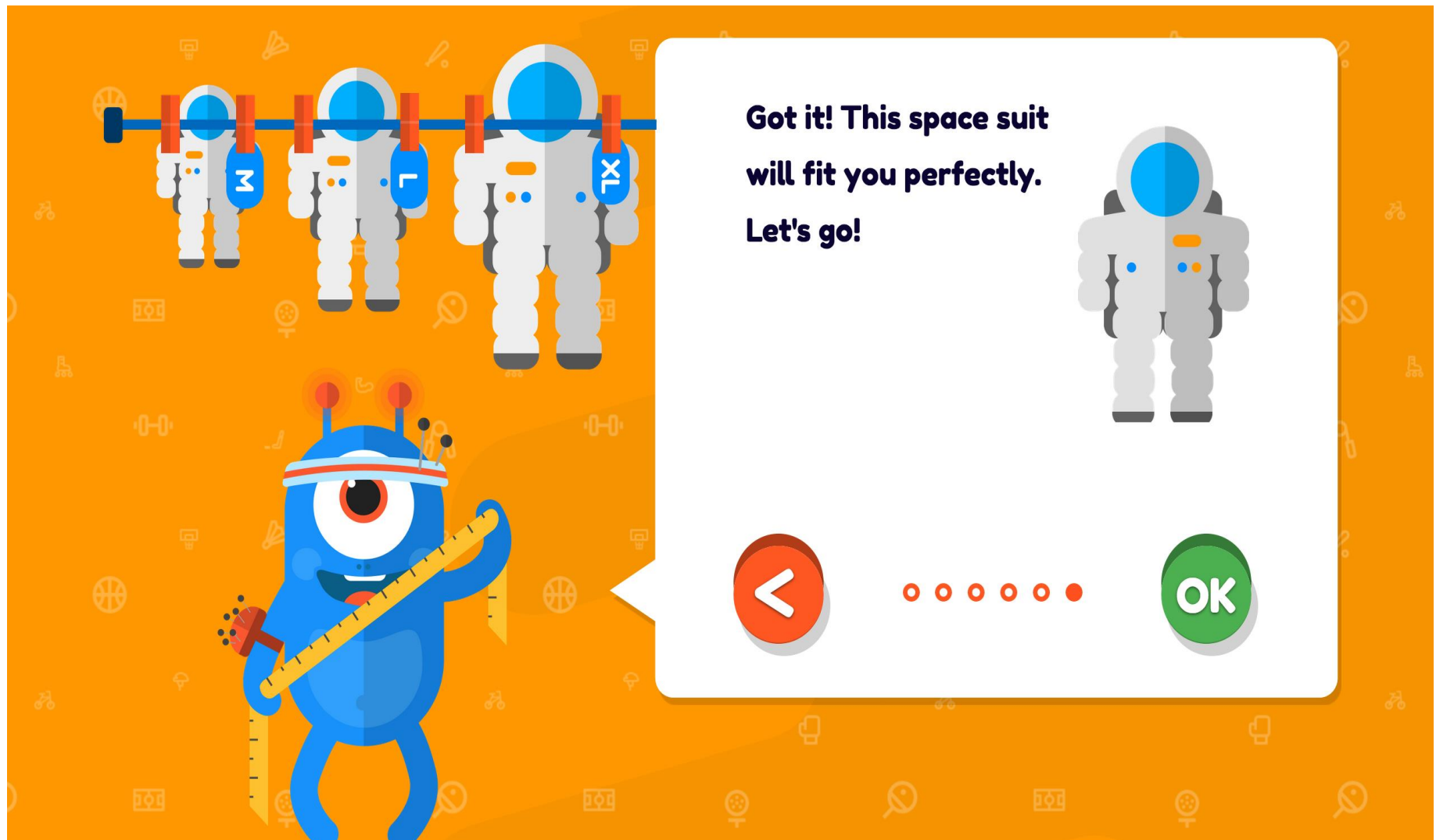


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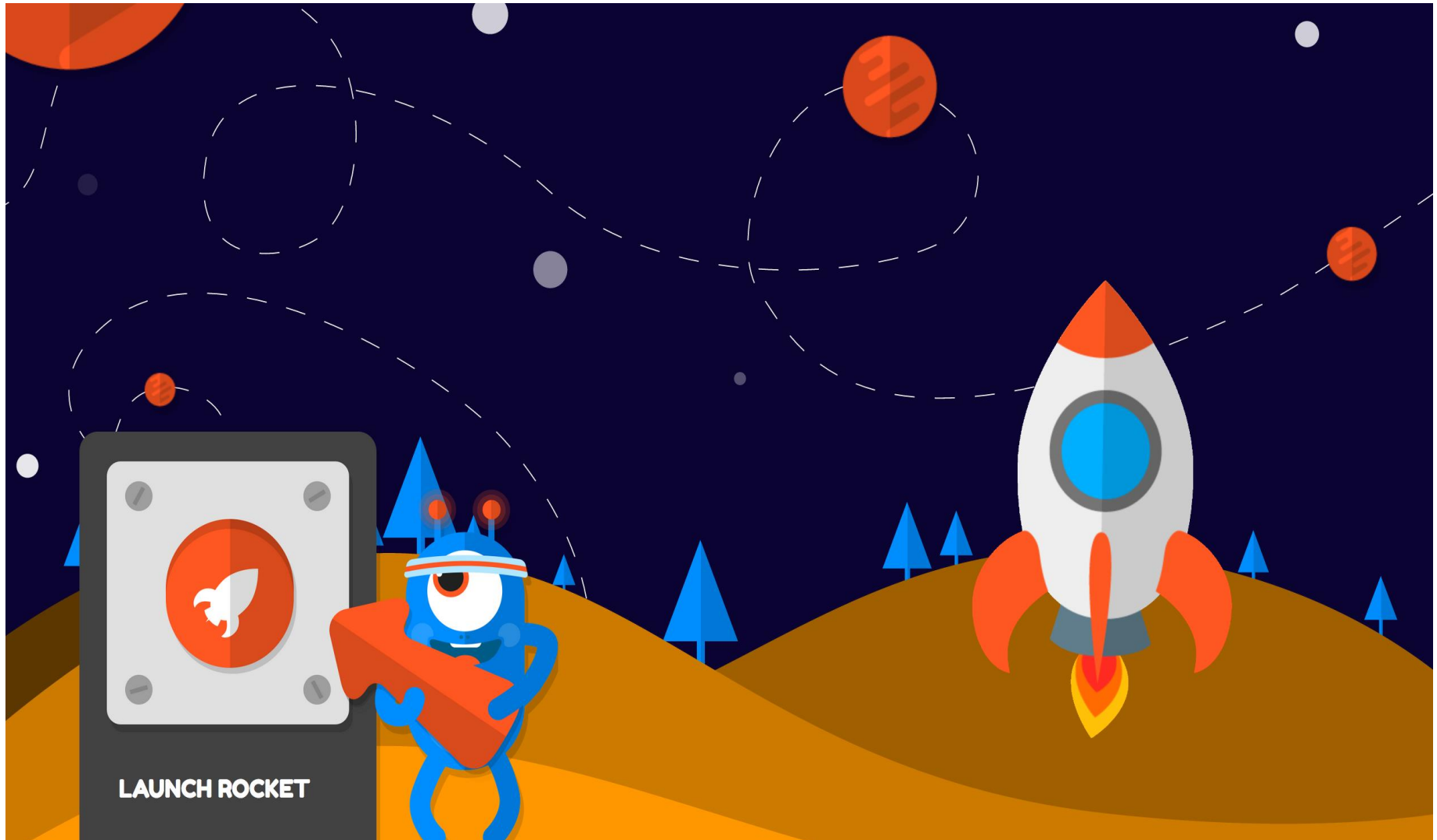


<https://ilike.sportkomnas.be/app/#/rating/17>

# Orienting Sports Potential



# Orienting Sports Potential



# Orienting Sports Potential

Welcome to the sports universe! I've handpicked these seven sport planets for you. The larger the planet, the better the match.



**Football**



**Athletics Fond**



**Cycling**



**Table Tennis**



**Korfbal**



**Rugby**



**Volleyball**



**Show all >**

# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



## Specialising or Sampling



## Specialising or Sampling

SportKompas I NEED (coaches' survey)

Specialising



Sampling



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



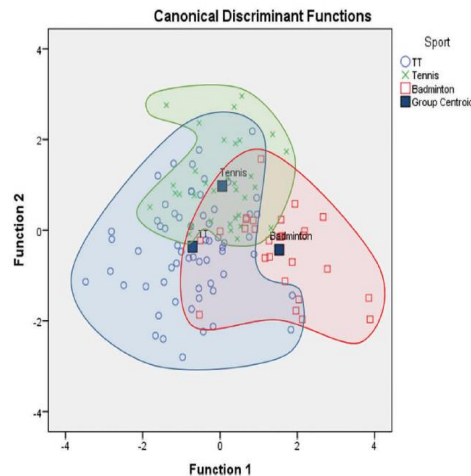
Journal of Sports Sciences

Routledge  
Taylor & Francis Group

ISSN: 0264-0414 (Print) 1466-447X (Online) Journal homepage: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjsp20>

## A coaches' perspective on the contribution of anthropometry, physical performance, and motor coordination in racquet sports

Kamasha Robertson, Johan Pion, Mireille Mostaert, Mohd Rozilee Wazir  
Norjali Wazir, Tamara Kramer, Irene Renate Faber, Pieter Vansteenkiste &  
Matthieu Lenoir



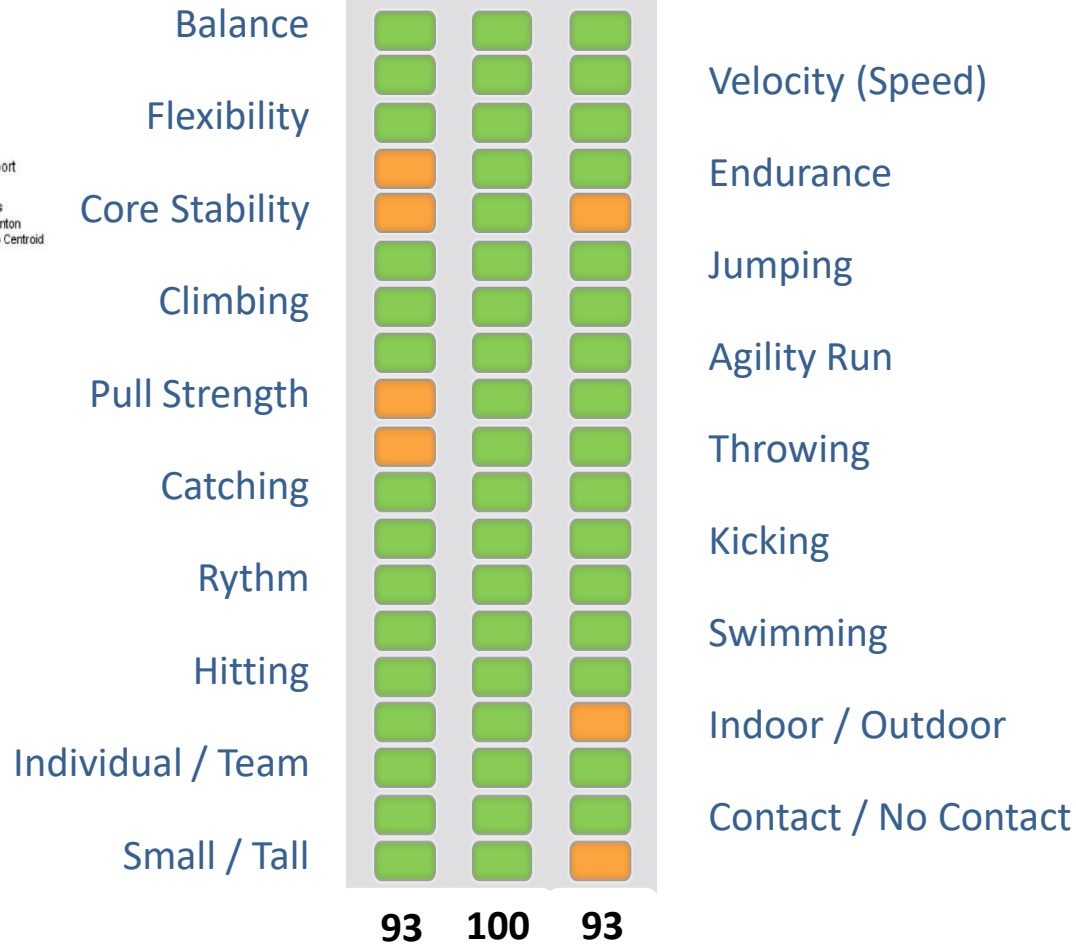
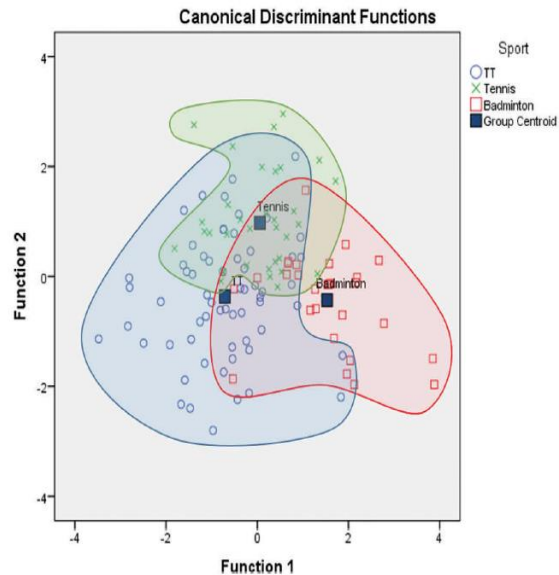
FREE YOUR MIND.

# THE MATRIX

# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

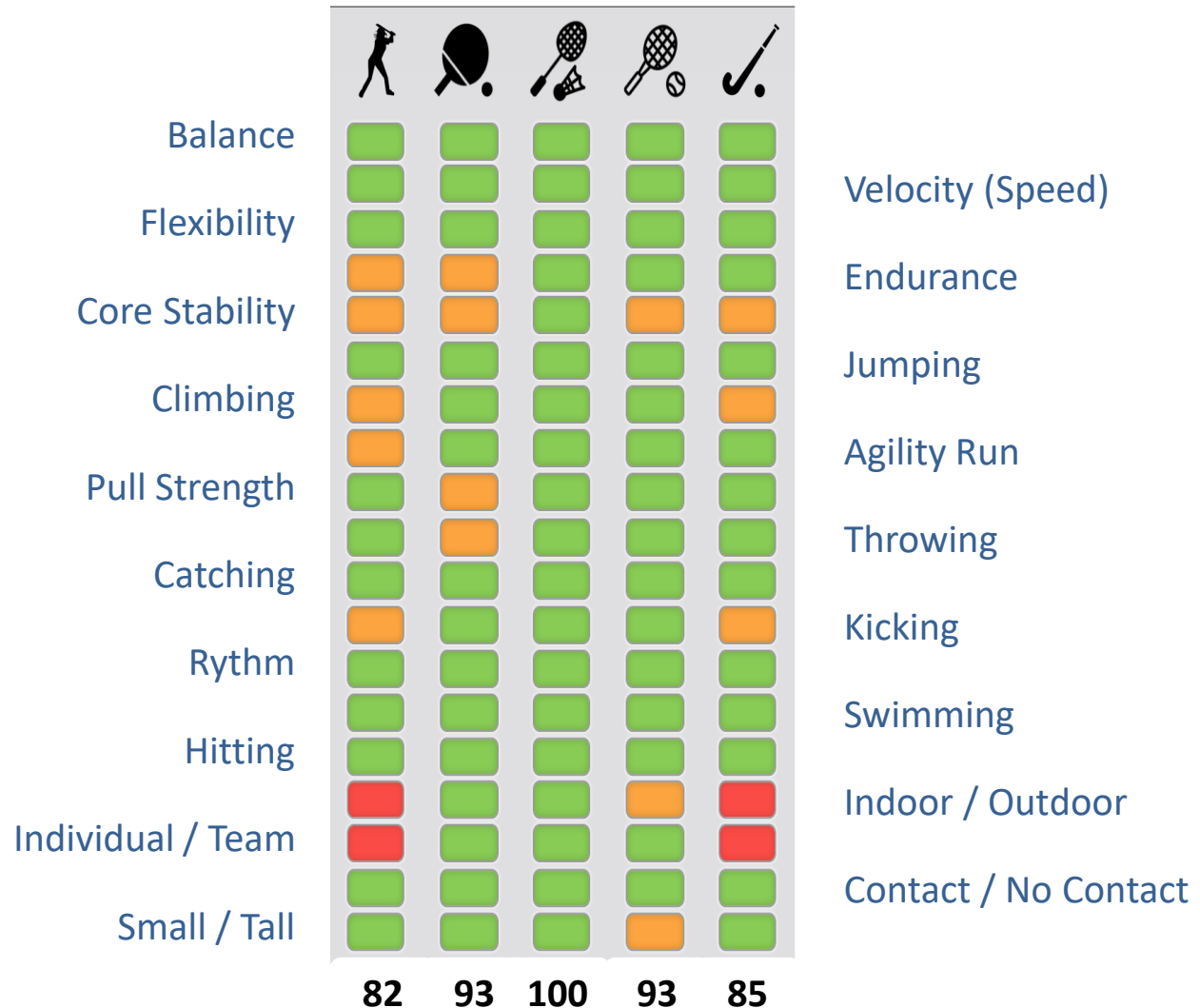


# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

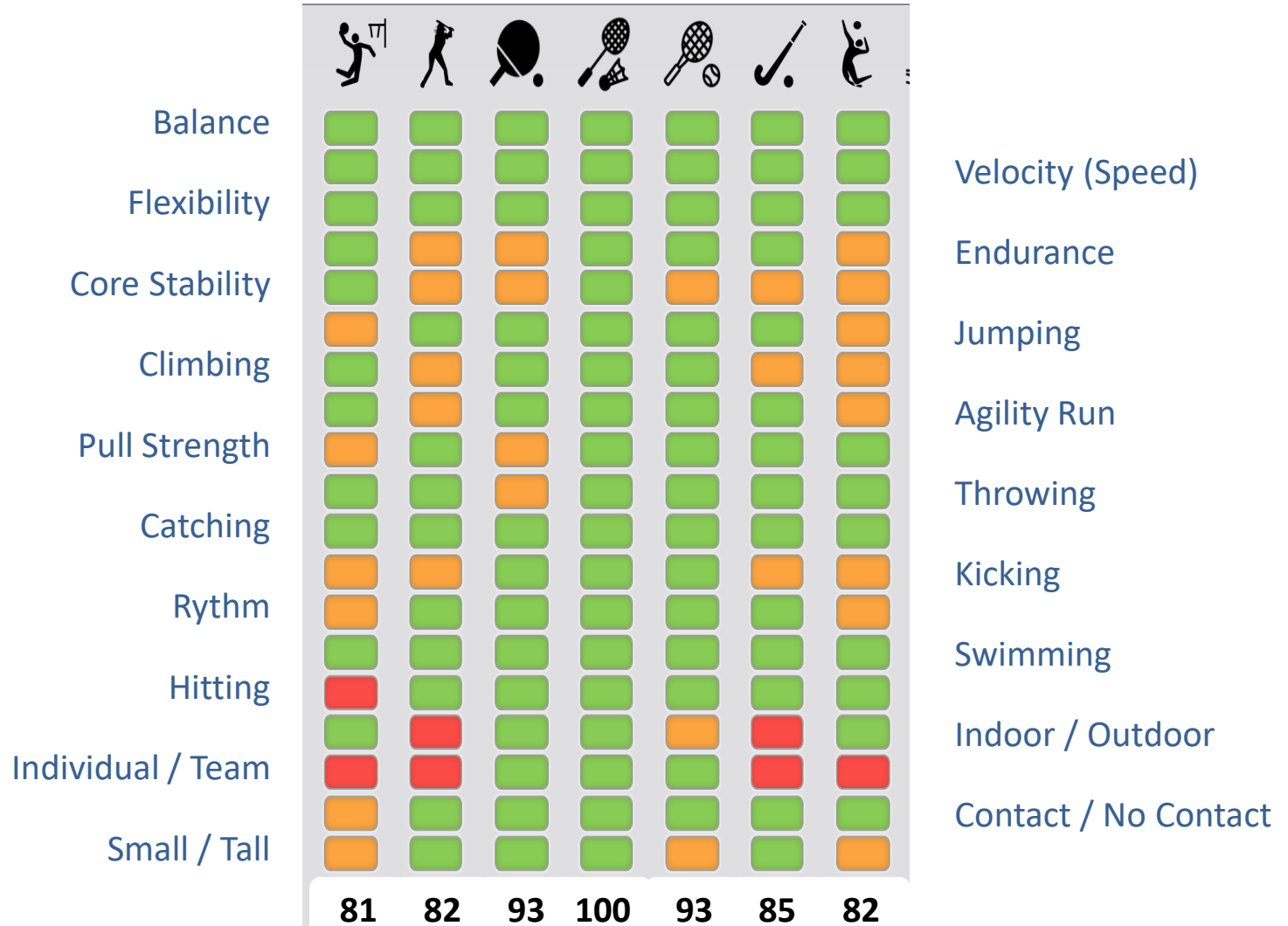




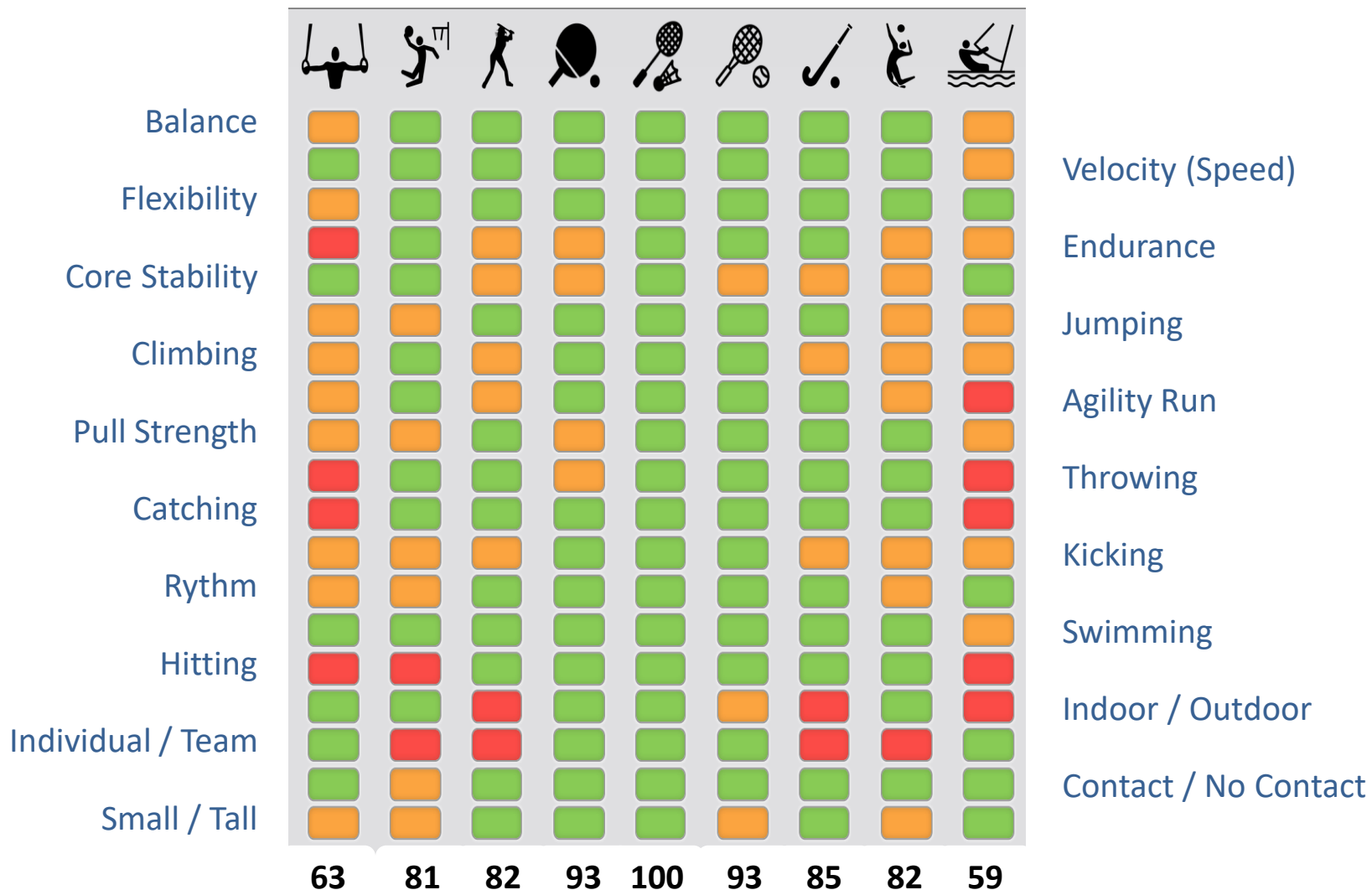
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

Specialising



Broader Specialisation



Directed Sampling



Sampling



# Identifying Sports Potential



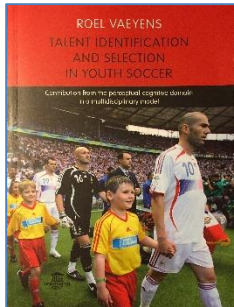
**SPORT**  
TALENT



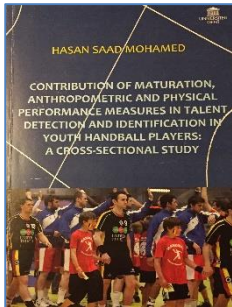
Sports specific talent  
identification tool  
for children  
at sports clubs



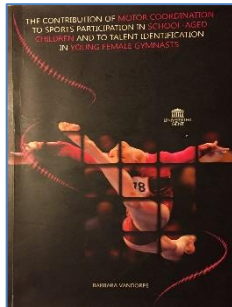
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



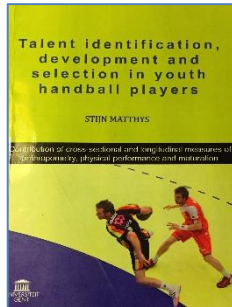
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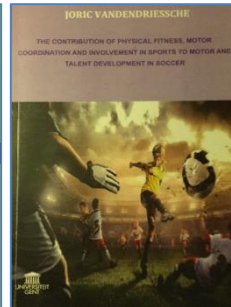
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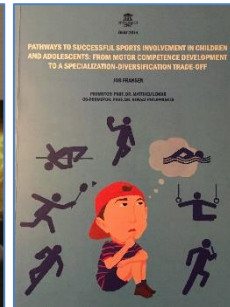
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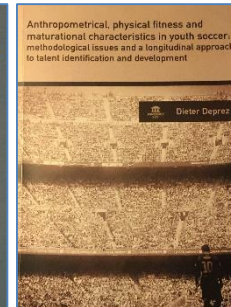
S. Matthys



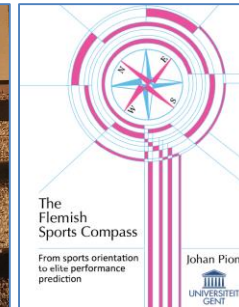
J. Vandendriessche



J. Fransen



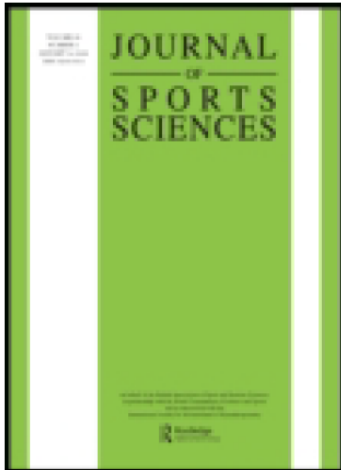
D. Deprez



J. Pion

## Identifying Sports Potential

# Predicting Sporting Elite



## Journal of Sports Sciences

Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information:

<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjsp20>

## The value of a non-sport-specific motor test battery in predicting performance in young female gymnasts

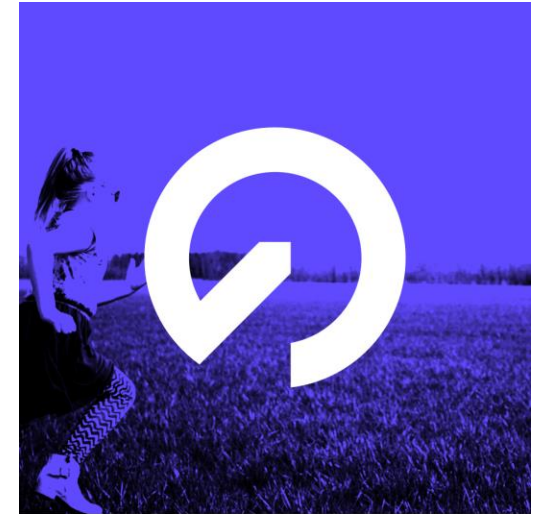
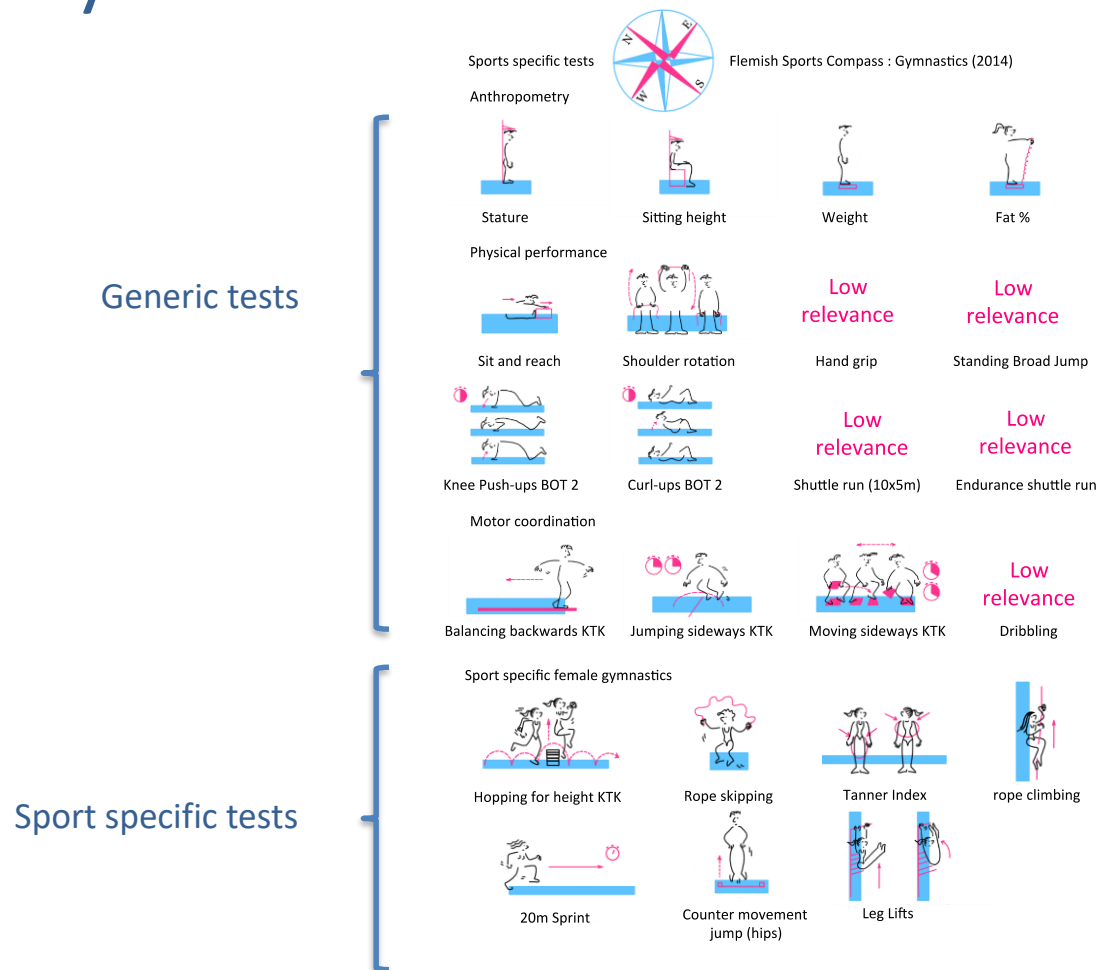
Barbara Vandorpe <sup>a</sup>, Joric B. Vandendriessche <sup>a</sup>, Roel Vaeyens <sup>a</sup>, Johan Pion <sup>a</sup>, Johan Lefevre <sup>b</sup>, Renaat M. Philippaerts <sup>a</sup> & Matthieu Lenoir <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Movement and Sport Sciences, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

<sup>b</sup> Department of Biomedical Kinesiology, Faculty of Kinesiology and Rehabilitation Sciences, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

# Predicting Sporting Elite

## Gymnastics



**SPORT  
KOMPAS**

**I DO**

# Predicting Sporting Elite

Supplementary material 3 Score sheets.

**Gymnastics Talent Identification W.A.G.**

2009004

Name: [Redacted] Gender: [Redacted] Turnclub Varsenare: [Redacted]  
 First name: [Redacted] Age: 7.546 Population N= 756

**Anthropometry**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest
Height	128.8	0.8	106.3	118.7	124.4	130.2	144.0
Mass	23.8	0.1	15.1	20.5	23.5	26.5	32.9
Fat Percentage	15.6	0.0	3.0	12.2	15.5	18.8	27.4
BMI	14.35	-0.7	11.2	14.0	15.1	16.2	18.9
Tanner Index	64.7	0.4	22.8	58.1	62.7	67.3	76.0
Height / Sitting Height	51.4	-1.6	48.9	52.3	53.9	55.6	77.1
Age PHV	11.24	-0.8	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.8

Survival 5y Threshold scores IJSM (2015)

**Physical Performance**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Flexibility</b>											
Sit and Reach	29.0	-1.0	18.5	29.0	32.1	35.2	40.0				
Shoulder Flexibility			0.0	-39.2	48.7	136.6	300.0				
<b>Speed</b>											
Sprint (20m)	4.047	-0.0	4.974	4.316	4.046	3.776	1.650				
<b>Strength</b>											
Counter Movement Jump	20	-0.4	12.0	18.0	21.3	24.7	32.5				
Leg Lifts	44.53	0.2	150.0	96.8	53.9	11.1	12.9				
Rope Climbing	30	0.0	99.0	58.4	30.4	2.3	5.3				
Knee Push-ups (BOT2)	19	-1.5	10.0	21.7	27.0	32.3	44.0				
Sit-ups (BOT2)	19	-1.4	2.0	22.6	31.2	39.8	56.0				
<b>Endurance</b>											
Rope Skipping 60s	49.0	-1.2	5.0	53.1	78.6	104.2	146.0				

**Motor Coordination**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Basic Skills	77.8	0.1	43.3	66.5	76.3	86.2	97.8				
Gross Motor Coordination	123	-0.8	53.0	120.6	131.7	142.9	150.0				
KTK Balance 6 - 4,5 - 3	44	-2.1	19.0	54.2	63.2	72.2	72.0				
KTK Jumping Sideways	61	-0.8	29.0	58.8	68.3	77.9	97.0				
KTK Moving Sideways	40	-0.8	22.0	38.8	45.0	51.3	64.0				
KTK Hopping for Height	63	-0.1	32.0	55.6	64.3	72.9	78.0				

**Technical Observations**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest
Vault	0	-1.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.6	5.0
Uneven Bars	1	-0.6	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.5	5.0
Balance Beam	1.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.4	4.0
Floor Exercise	0	-1.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.7	5.0

**Selection**

Coaches: [Redacted] Scientists: [Redacted] Decision: [Redacted]

**Gymnastics Talent Identification W.A.G.**

2009017

Name: [Redacted] Gender: [Redacted] Corpus Sanum Herentals: [Redacted]  
 First name: [Redacted] Age: 8.628 Population N= 756

**Anthropometry**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest
Height	126.4	0.3	106.3	118.7	124.4	130.2	144.0
Mass	22.3	-0.4	15.1	20.5	23.5	26.5	32.9
Fat Percentage	14.6	-0.3	3.0	12.2	15.5	18.8	27.4
BMI	13.96	-1.1	11.2	14.0	15.1	16.2	18.9
Tanner Index	65.6	0.6	22.8	58.1	62.7	67.3	76.0
Height / Sitting Height	53.6	-0.2	48.9	52.3	53.9	55.6	77.1
Age PHV	11.88	1.3	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.8

Survival 5y Threshold scores IJSM (2015)

**Physical Performance**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Flexibility</b>											
Sit and Reach	35.0	0.9	18.5	29.0	32.1	35.2	40.0				
Shoulder Flexibility			0.0	-39.2	48.7	136.6	300.0				
<b>Speed</b>											
Sprint (20m)	3.841	0.8	4.974	4.316	4.046	3.776	1.650				
<b>Strength</b>											
Counter Movement Jump	28	2.0	12.0	18.0	21.3	24.7	32.5				
Leg Lifts	23	0.7	150.0	96.8	53.9	11.1	12.9				
Rope Climbing	8.03	0.8	99.0	58.4	30.4	2.3	5.3				
Knee Push-ups (BOT2)	32	0.9	10.0	21.7	27.0	32.3	44.0				
Sit-ups (BOT2)	36	0.6	2.0	22.6	31.2	39.8	56.0				
<b>Endurance</b>											
Rope Skipping 60s	118.0	1.5	5.0	53.1	78.6	104.2	146.0				

**Motor Coordination**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Basic Skills	88.9	1.3	43.3	66.5	76.3	86.2	97.8				
Gross Motor Coordination	142	0.9	53.0	120.6	131.7	142.9	150.0				
KTK Balance 6 - 4,5 - 3	72	1.0	19.0	54.2	63.2	72.2	72.0				
KTK Jumping Sideways	80	1.2	29.0	58.8	68.3	77.9	97.0				
KTK Moving Sideways	50	0.8	22.0	38.8	45.0	51.3	64.0				
KTK Hopping for Height	78	1.6	32.0	55.6	64.3	72.9	78.0				

**Technical Observations**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest
Vault	2	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.6	5.0
Uneven Bars	2	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.5	5.0
Balance Beam	2	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.4	4.0
Floor Exercise	1	-0.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.7	5.0

**Selection**

Coaches: [Redacted] Scientists: [Redacted] Decision: [Redacted]



# Predicting Sporting Elite



## Talent in Female Gymnastics: a Survival Analysis Based upon Performance Characteristics

DOI 10.1055/s-0035-1548887  
Int J Sports Med 2015; 36: 935–940

Authors

J. Pion, M. Lenoir, B. Vandorpe, V. Segers

Affiliation

Ghent University, Movement and Sports Sciences, Ghent, Belgium|



# Predicting Sporting Elite

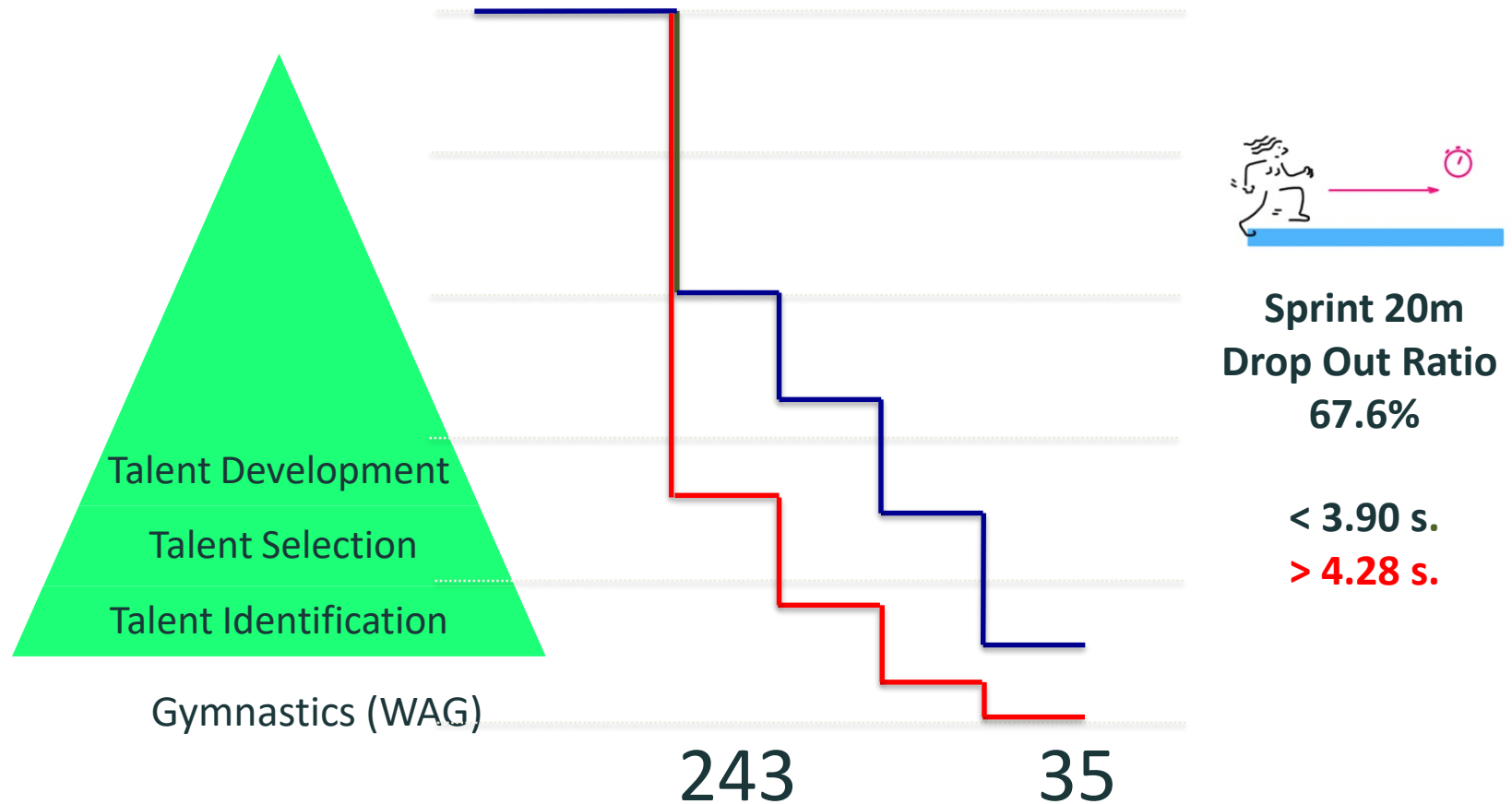


Talent in female gymnastics: a survival analysis based upon performance characteristics

*Pion J, Lenoir M, Vandorpe B, Segers V*

International Journal of Sports Medicine 2015; 36(11): 935-940

# Predicting Sporting Elite



Talent in female gymnastics: a survival analysis based upon performance characteristics

Pion J, Lenoir M, Vandorpe B, Segers V

International Journal of Sports Medicine 2015; 36(11): 935-940

# Predicting Sporting Elite



Journal of Sports Sciences



ISSN: 0264-0414 (Print) 1466-447X (Online) Journal homepage: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rjsp20>

## Predictive models reduce talent development costs in female gymnastics

Johan Pion, Andreas Hohmann, Tianbiao Liu, Matthieu Lenoir & Veerle Segers



# Predicting Sporting Elite



**Gymnastics  
Talent Identification W.A.G.**

2009017

Name  Gender  Corpus Sanum Herentals

First name  Age 8.628 Population N= 756

**Anthropometry**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest
Height	126.4	0.3	106.3	118.7	124.4	130.2	144.0
Mass	22.3	-0.4	15.1	20.5	23.5	26.5	32.9
Fat Percentage	14.6	-0.3	3.0	12.2	15.5	18.8	27.4
BMI	13.96	-1.1	11.2	14.0	15.1	16.2	18.9
Tanner Index	65.6	0.6	22.8	58.1	62.7	67.3	76.0
Height / Sitting Height	53.6	-0.2	48.9	52.3	53.9	55.6	77.1
Age PHV	11.88	1.3	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.8

Survival 5y  
Threshold scores  
I2SM (2015)

**Physical Performance**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Flexibility</b>											
Sit and Reach	35.0	0.9	18.5	29.0	32.1	35.2	40.0				
Shoulder Flexibility			0.0	-39.2	48.7	136.6	300.0				
<b>Speed</b>											
Sprint (20m)	3.841	0.8	4.974	4.316	4.046	3.776	1.650				
<b>Strength</b>											
Counter Movement Jump	28	2.0	12.0	18.0	21.3	24.7	32.5				
Leg Lifts	23	0.7	150.0	96.8	53.9	11.1	12.9				
Rope Climbing	8.03	0.8	99.0	58.4	30.4	2.3	5.3				
Knee Push-ups (BOT2)	32	0.9	10.0	21.7	27.0	32.3	44.0				
Sit-ups (BOT2)	36	0.6	2.0	22.6	31.2	39.8	56.0				
<b>Endurance</b>											
Rope Skipping 60s	118.0	1.5	5.0	53.1	78.6	104.2	146.0				

**Motor Coordination**

	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Basic Skills	88.9	1.3	43.3	66.5	76.3	86.2	97.8				
Gross Motor Coordination	142	0.9	53.0	120.6	131.7	142.9	150.0				
KTK Balance 6 - 4, 5 - 3	72	1.0	19.0	54.2	63.2	72.2	72.0				
KTK Jumping Sideways	80	1.2	29.0	58.8	68.3	77.9	97.0				
KTK Moving Sideways	50	0.8	22.0	38.8	45.0	51.3	64.0				
KTK Hopping for Height	78	1.6	32.0	55.6	64.3	72.9	78.0				

**Technical Observations**

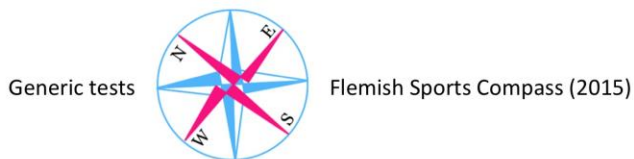
	Raw score	Z-score	Lowest	-1 Z	Mean	+1 Z	Highest
Vault	2	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.6	5.0
Uneven Bars	2	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.5	5.0
Balance Beam	2	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.4	4.0
Floor Exercise	1	-0.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.7	5.0

**Selection**

Coaches	Scientists	Decision
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



## Anthropometry



Stature



Sitting height



Weight

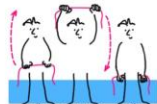


Fat %

## Physical performance



Sit and reach



Shoulder rotation



Hand grip



Standing Broad Jump



Knee Push-ups BOT 2



Curl-ups BOT 2



Shuttle run (10x5m)



Endurance shuttle run

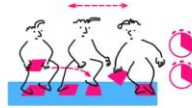
## Motor coordination



Balancing backwards KTK



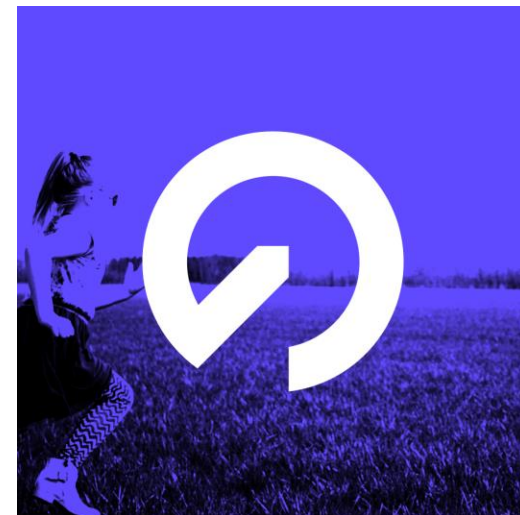
Jumping sideways KTK



Moving sideways KTK



Dribbling

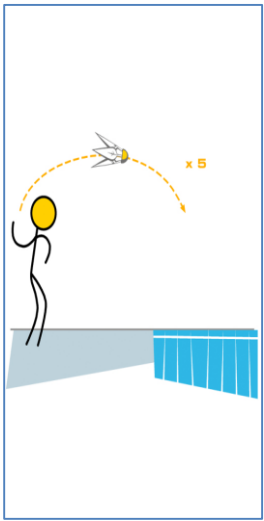


**SPORT**  
KOMPAS

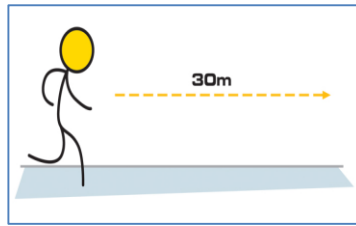
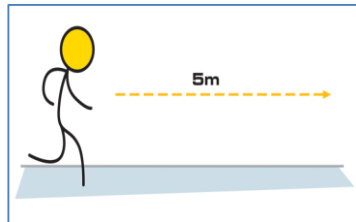
I DO



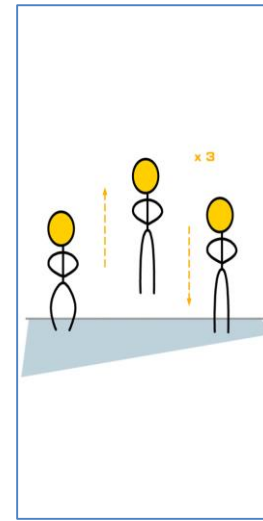
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



Shuttle Throw



Sprint 5m / 30m



CM Jump



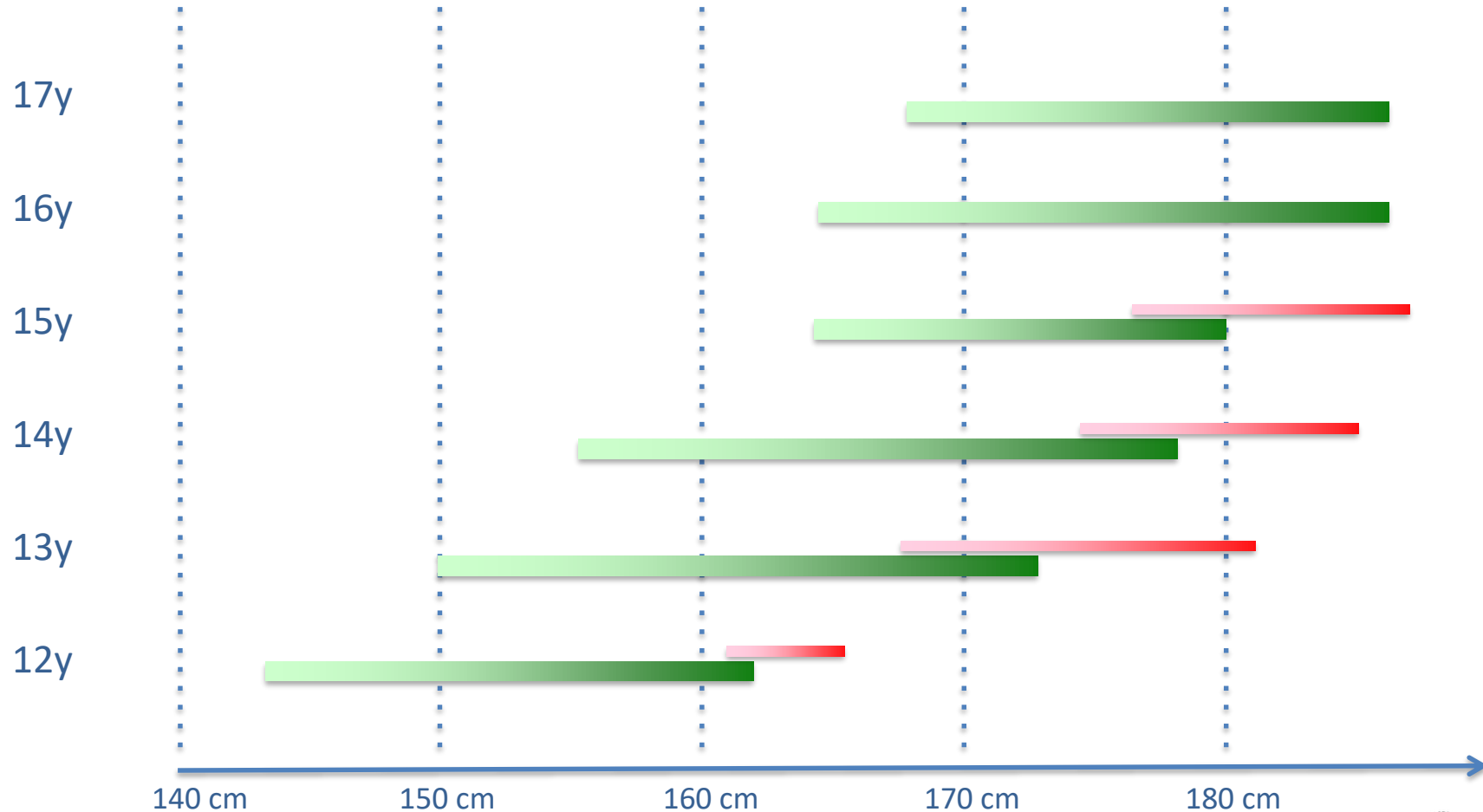
**SPORT  
KOMPAS**

**I DO**

## Growth and Maturation

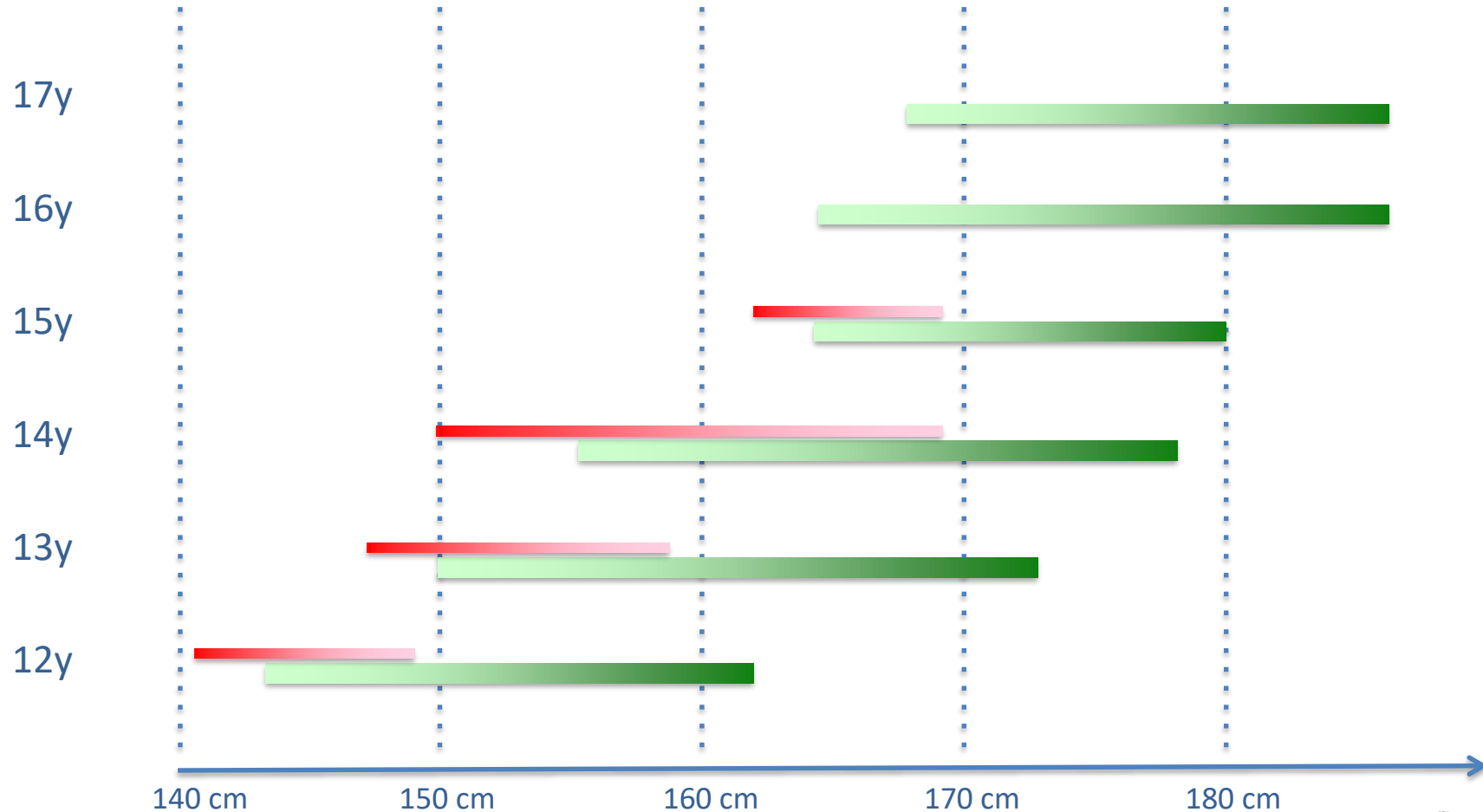
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## Stature (APHV 6 months earlier)



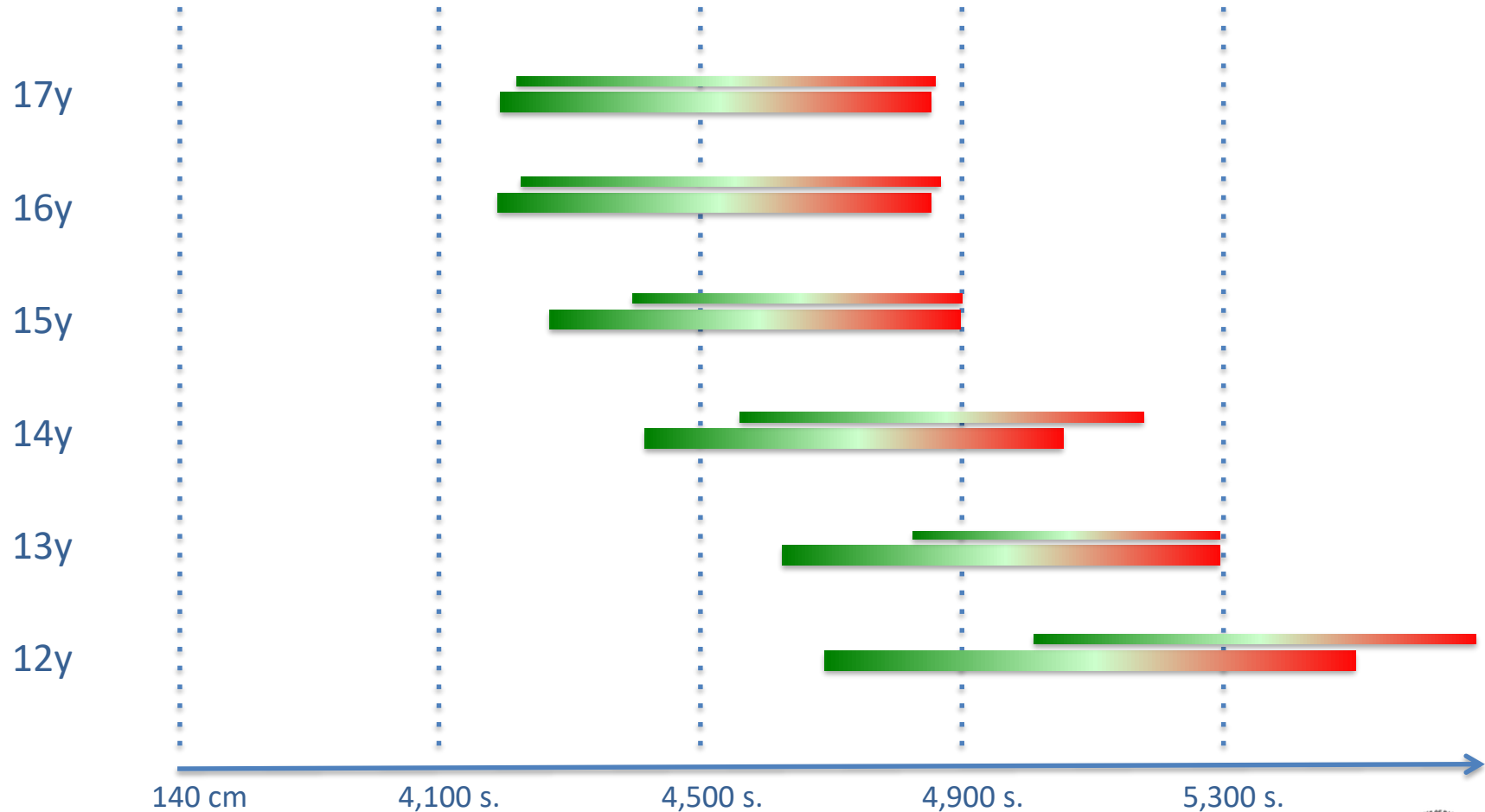
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## Stature (APHV 6 months later)



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

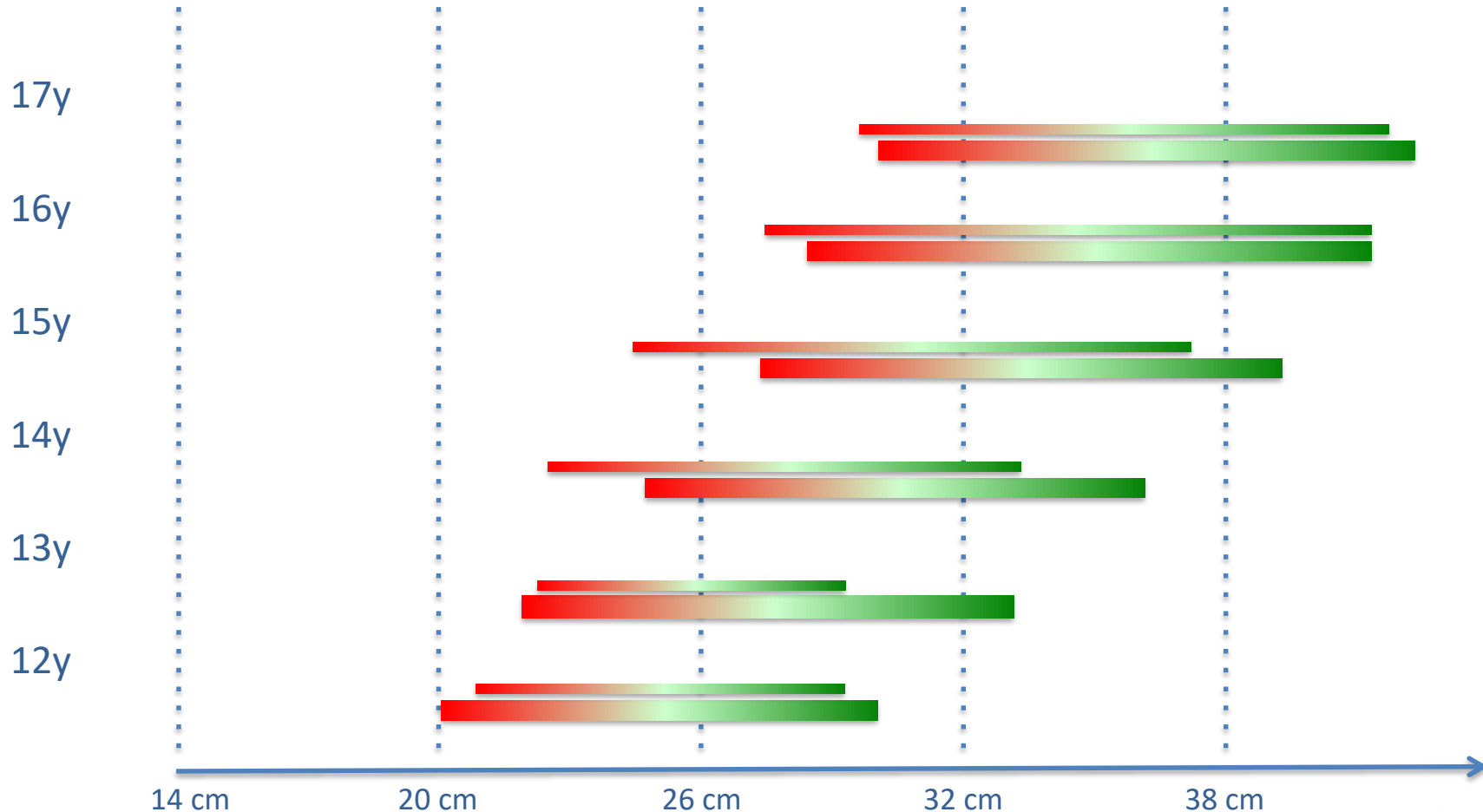
## Sprint 30m (APHV 6 months later)





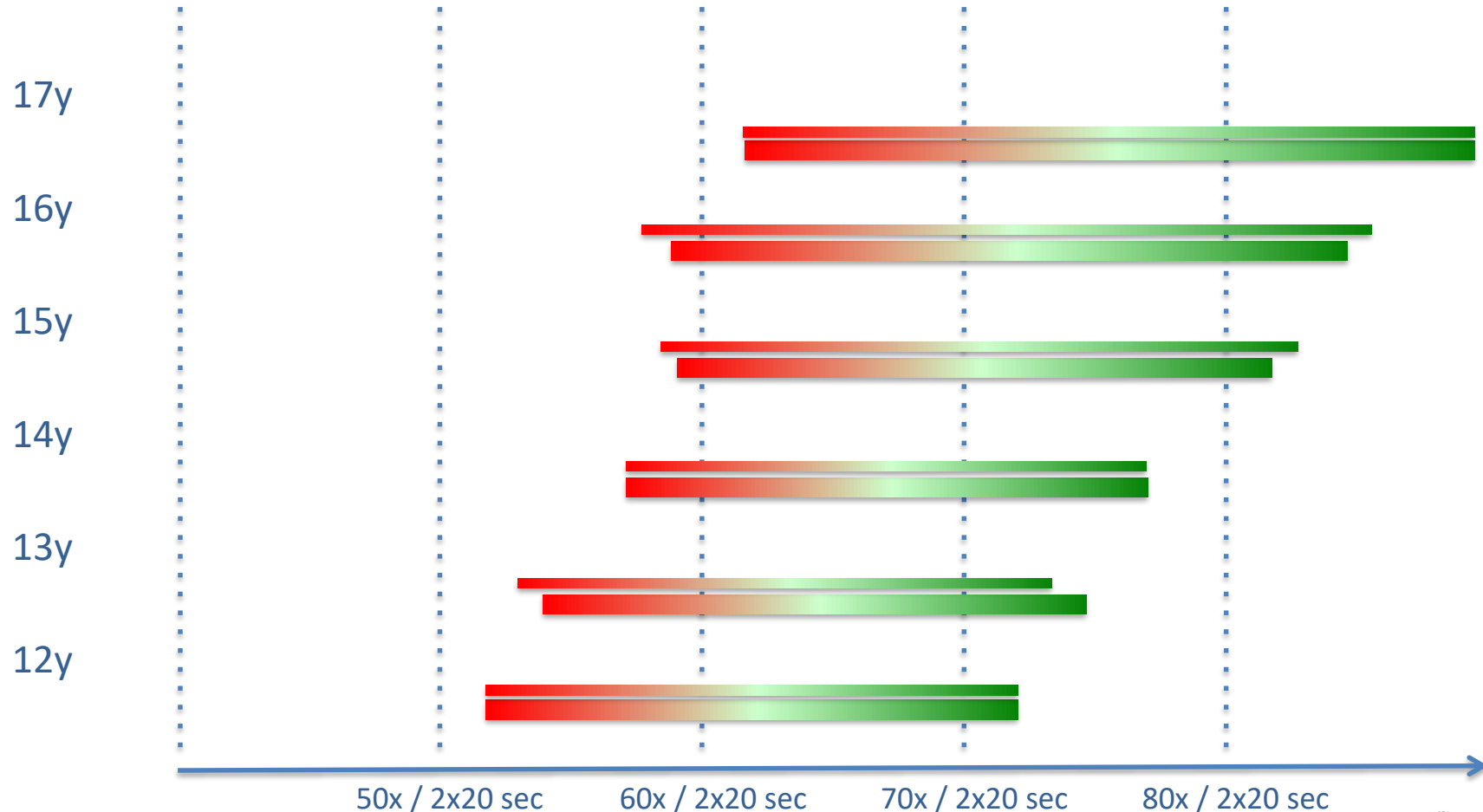
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## Counter movement jump (APHV 6 months later)



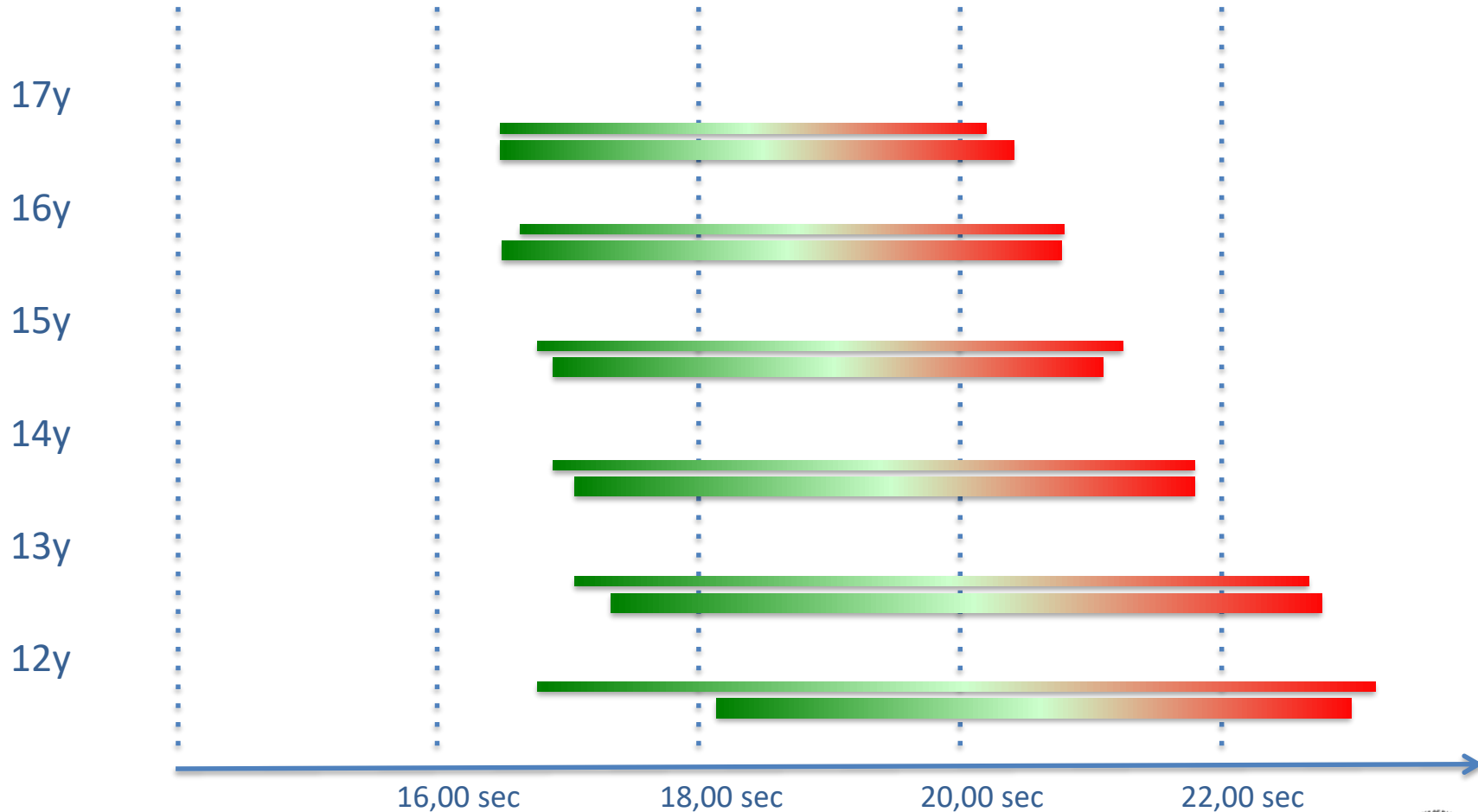
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## KTK Moving Sideways (APHV 6 months later)



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## Dribble feet (APHV 6 months later)



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



Available at: <http://www.nsca.com/Certification/Continuing-Education/CEU-Quizzes/>

## **Bio-banding in Sport: Applications to Competition, Talent Identification, and Strength and Conditioning of Youth Athletes**

Sean P. Cumming, PhD,<sup>1</sup> Rhodri S. Lloyd, PhD,<sup>2,3</sup> Jon L. Oliver, PhD,<sup>2,3</sup> Joey C. Eisenmann, PhD,<sup>4</sup>  
and Robert M. Malina, PhD<sup>5,6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department for Health, University of Bath, Bath, United Kingdom; <sup>2</sup>Youth Physical Development Centre, Cardiff Metropolitan University, Cardiff, United Kingdom; <sup>3</sup>Sports Performance Research Institute New Zealand, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand; <sup>4</sup>College of Osteopathic Medicine, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan; <sup>5</sup>Department of Kinesiology and Health Education, University of Texas, Austin, Texas; and <sup>6</sup>Tarleton State University, Stephenville, Texas

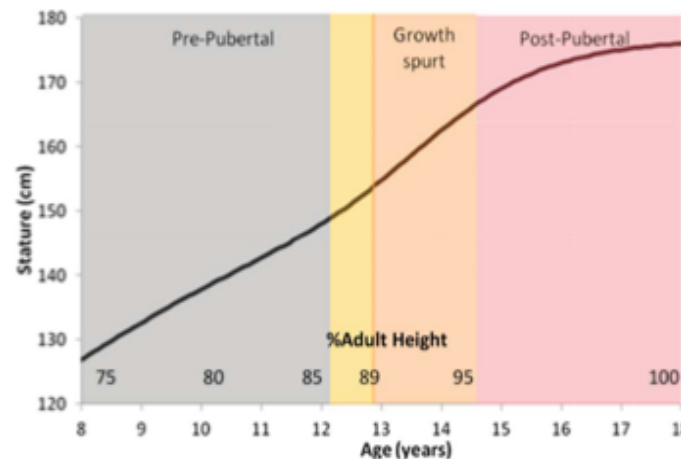
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## Anthropometry

		Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Stature	155,3	155,3	155,2	165,9	176,7	176,8
Body weight	38,4	38,4	38,2	48,3	58,5	58,7
Sitting height	78,4	78,4	77,7	84,8	91,9	92,4
BMI	15,92	15,9	16,0	17,4	18,8	18,8

## Growth prediction

Maturity offset (Mirwald et al, 2002)	-1,6
APHV (Mirwald et al, 2002)	14,1
Growth prediction (Sherar et al 2005)	166,9
Growth prediction (curve)	178,4
Grow potential (curve)	23,1
% adult height (curve)	



Bio-bands of maturity for an individual male based on cumulative growth and percentage of adult height (Cumming et al 2017).



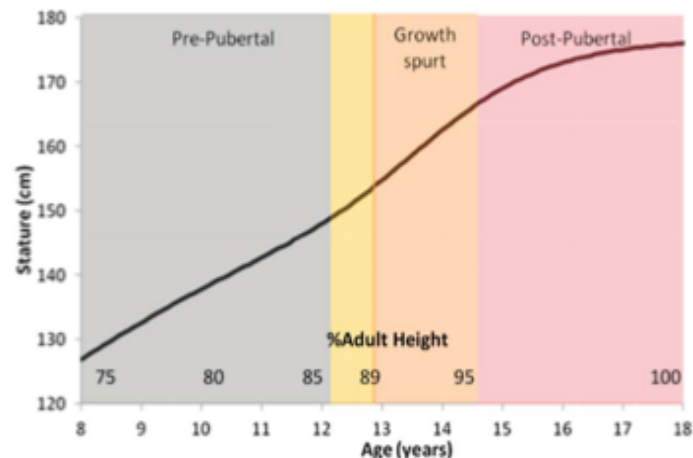
# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

## Anthropometry

		Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Stature	165,7	155,3	155,2	165,9	176,7	176,8
Body weight	47,9	38,4	38,2	48,3	58,5	58,7
Sitting height	83,6	78,4	77,7	84,8	91,9	92,4
BMI	17,45	15,9	16,0	17,4	18,8	18,8

## Growth prediction

Maturity offset (Mirwald et al, 2002)	-0,4
APHV (Mirwald et al, 2002)	13,9
Growth prediction (Sherar et al 2005)	173,9
Growth prediction (curve)	182,0
Grow potential (curve)	16,3
% adult height (curve)	



Bio-bands of maturity for an individual male based on cumulative growth and percentage of adult height (Cumming et al 2017).

# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton

Name	Pint	Ranking Score	782
First Name	Lander		
Gender (M /F)	M	Date of birth	Year Month Day 1997 9 11
Age	12.51	Test date	2010 3 16

## Anthropometry

	Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Stature	155,3	155,3	155,2	165,9	176,7
Body weight	38,4	38,4	38,2	48,3	58,7
Sitting height	78,4	78,4	77,7	84,8	91,9
BMI	15,92	15,9	16,0	17,4	18,8

## Growth prediction

Maturity offset (Mirwald et al, 2002)	-1,6	
APHV (Mirwald et al, 2002)	14,1	
Growth prediction (Sherar et al 2005)	166,9	
Growth prediction (curve)	178,4	
Grow potential (curve)	23,1	
% adult height (curve)		

## Physical performance tests

	Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Sit and reach (cm)	26	26	26	27	29
Sprint 5m (s)	1,161	1,207	1,215	1,148	1,075
Sprint 30m (s)	4,88	5,04	5,11	4,763	4,41
Counter Movement Jump (cm)	24,5	24,5	24,7	31,4	38,0
Standing Broad Jump (cm)	172	172	169	196	223
Endurance Shuttle Run (min)	11	11	11	12	13

## Coordination tests

	Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Balance beam KTK 6 - 4,5 - 3	59	59	58	62	67
Jumping sideways KTK	98	97	97	98	98
Moving sideways KTK	63	63	63	68	73



Name	Pint	Ranking Score	782
First Name	Lander		
Gender (M /F)	M	Date of birth	Year Month Day 1997 9 11
Age	13.526	Test date	2011 3 22

## Anthropometry

	Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Stature	165,7	155,3	155,2	165,9	176,7
Body weight	47,9	38,4	38,2	48,3	58,7
Sitting height	83,6	78,4	77,7	84,8	91,9
BMI	17,45	15,9	16,0	17,4	18,8

## Growth prediction

Maturity offset (Mirwald et al, 2002)	-0,4	
APHV (Mirwald et al, 2002)	13,9	
Growth prediction (Sherar et al 2005)	173,9	
Growth prediction (curve)	182,0	
Grow potential (curve)	16,3	
% adult height (curve)		

## Physical performance tests

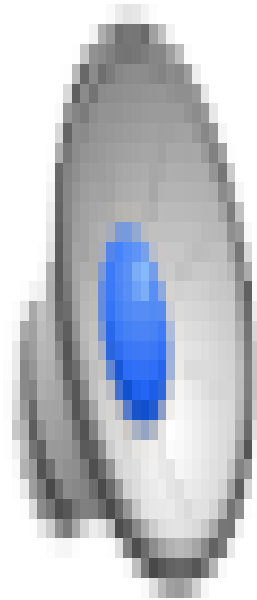
	Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Sit and reach (cm)	27	26	26	27	29
Sprint 5m (s)	1,207	1,207	1,215	1,148	1,075
Sprint 30m (s)	5,039	5,04	5,11	4,763	4,41
Counter Movement Jump (cm)	31,76	24,5	24,7	31,4	38,0
Standing Broad Jump (cm)	190	172	169	196	223
Endurance Shuttle Run (min)	11	11	11	12	13

## Coordination tests

	Lowest	-1 Z	mean	+1 Z	highest
Balance beam KTK 6 - 4,5 - 3	61	59	58	62	67
Jumping sideways KTK	98	97	97	98	98
Moving sideways KTK	67	63	63	68	73



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton



## Future Projects



eTALENT Lab



# Talent Identification and Development in Badminton





**Thank you**